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SIXTEEN PAGES—ONE RYAL

Israel rejects American protest over settlements

TEL AVIV, Oct. 29 (Agencies) — Israel has rejected President Carter's protest against its plans to enlarge Jewish settlements in the occupied West Bank of Jordan, government officials said Sunday night.

The Israeli reaction was contained in a message drawn up by Prime Minister Menachem Begin and approved by the cabinet at its regular weekly meeting Sunday.

A government official said that President Carter's protest last week to the Israeli announcement on strengthening existing settlements in the West Bank had been "sharp."

The official said: "Israel's answer was equally firm."

He added that Begin in his reply reiterated "Israel's right to settle in Judea and Samaria (West Bank) and noted that he had stated at the Camp David talks that Israel intended to "strengthen" existing settlements.

Another government official said Begin's message, while firm, also declared that he thought U.S. reaction to the new settlement plan was "exaggerated beyond all proportions."

The Israeli cabinet last week decided to enlarge its existing settlements and some \$15 million were said to have been appropriated for the purpose.

A special cabinet session has been called for Monday to discuss developments in the Israeli-Egyptian peace treaty talks in Washington.

Meanwhile Israel radio reported Sunday that the United States has frozen the negotiations on a peace treaty while Washington awaits Begin's letter.

The radio's Washington correspondent, quoting U.S. sources, said the U.S. State Department was analyzing the Israeli and Egyptian positions, which included "far-reaching changes" in the draft worked out by the two sides prior to the Israeli delegation's return home last week.

The Americans would prepare a new draft treaty to bridge the differences separating the two sides once Begin's letter arrives in Washington, the radio said.

Earlier, State Department spokesman Kenneth Brown said the Americans were not working on a new draft treaty, and denied reports the U.S. had already submitted a new draft to the Egyptian and Israeli delegations in Washington.

The Israeli declaration on settlements came in what Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan said was a "bad, negative reaction" to suggestions by U.S. Undersecretary of State Harold Saunders that some settlers might leave the West Bank in the coming years.

Begin also took the decision now to "thicken" the settlements to win support from doubters in his government over the draft peace treaty with Egypt.

Opposition leader Shimon Peres said Sunday he was critical of the decision, because of its timing and because it would strengthen settlements in the densely populated hinterland rather than those outposts along the ceasefire line. But Peres added, "When I look at his (Begin's) government I can see why he did it. It has to do with domestic politics, not foreign politics."

The announcement caused a temporary halt in the Washington negotiations and a threat by Egyptian President Anwar Sadat to recall his delegation.

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STOPOVER: Crown Prince Fahd during his meeting Sunday with North Yemeni Foreign Minister Abdullah Asag who made a stop in Jeddah on his way to Baghdad.

Fahd meets Yemeni minister

JEDDAH, Oct. 29 (SPA) — Crown Prince Fahd Sunday received North Yemeni Foreign Minister Abdullah Al-Asag.

Al-Asag made a stop in Jeddah en route to the Arab Chief of Protocol Salem Soubul, a representative from the royal protocol and Yemeni Ambassador Hammoud Al-Ja'efi.

Riots continue

34 senior Savak aides purged



ARREST: Iranian troops arrest a man during anti-government demonstrations in Tehran Sunday. (Wirephoto)

TEHRAN, Oct. 29 (R) — Iranian authorities were said Sunday to have dismissed or retired 34 senior officials of the state security and intelligence organization, Savak.

The move, reported by local newspapers and not denied by Iran's Information Minister, appeared likely to further reduce the power of Savak as a dreaded internal secret police force.

According to the reports, the sacked officials included Savak's second-in-command, Parvaz Sabeti.

Asked to confirm the reports, Information Minister Muhammad Reza Amini-Tehrani said he knew nothing beyond what had been in the newspapers.

Newsman took his statement as implicit confirmation.

The dismissals follow a cut in activity of the political police in recent months in line with moves by the government to liberalize Iranian politics, and allegations of torture by some of the 1,000 political prisoners freed last week to mark the Shah's 59th birthday.

Freed political prisoners told local newspapers of how they were tortured while under arrest, according to reports published Sunday.

Opposition members of parliament meanwhile tabled a motion in the Majlis (lower house) calling for the retrial of all political prisoners still behind bars, and the legal rehabilitation of those recently released.

In June the Shah dismissed Savak's chief for the past 13 years, Gen. Nematollah Nassiri, amid mounting public demonstrations against the regime.

He was appointed ambassador to Pakistan, but was forced to resign following accusations that he ordered torture and illegal arrests and accumulated wealth illegally.

Judicial authorities are still studying the complaints, but there has been no official indication whether Nassiri will be prosecuted. He returned to Iran this month.

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Sabeti was Nassiri's deputy and head of Savak's Tehran political operations. He continued to serve under his successor, former military intelligence chief Gen. Nasser Moghadam.

Meanwhile, more than 3,000 students demonstrated against the Shah inside Tehran University campus Sunday as three more deaths were reported in anti-government protests in the provinces.

People waved black flags of opposition and mourning in east Tehran, and several hundred high school students demonstrated in the city center.

Truckloads of troops were on alert in case of trouble outside the university, which reopened Sunday after an all-night sit-down demonstration by lecturers protesting against a two-day closure ordered Saturday.

Demonstrators shouted slogans against the Shah. They also carried pictures of his principal religious opponent, Ayatollah (spiritual leader) Ruhollah Khomeini, now living temporarily in Paris.

At one point, some demonstrators threatened to pull down a statue of the monarch near the university entrance. But leaders of the protest, warned them not to provoke intervention by the military and they backed off.

(Continued on back page)

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Summit preparations Foreign ministers gather in Baghdad

BAGHDAD, Oct. 29 (Agencies) — Arab Foreign Ministers began to gather here Sunday to prepare for a summit meeting called by Iraq to adopt a united Arab stand following the Camp David accords between Egypt and Israel.

Saudi Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al-Faisal Sunday held preliminary meetings with Kuwaiti Foreign Minister Sheikh Sabah Al-Ahmad Al-Jaber, Bahraini Foreign Minister Sheikh Muhammad Al-Mubarak, and Tunisian Foreign Minister Muhammad Al-Faytouri.

The summit, which opens in Baghdad Thursday, was called to pave the way for a realignment of forces after Egypt's withdrawal from the Arab confrontation with Israel.

Regardless of how much success Iraq will achieve in persuading the Arabs to join ranks against the Camp David agreement, the response to Baghdad's invitations has been an achievement in itself.

Twenty-one of the Arab League's 22 members accepted the invitation.

Egypt was not invited directly and it will be the first pan-Arab summit without a Cairo leader.

In the eyes of the Arab world's anti-Egyptian bloc, President Sadat sold out the Arab cause by signing last September's Middle East peace agreements drafted by Egypt, Israel, and the United States.

Iraq and those who share its opposition to Camp David will make all-out efforts to convince Arab moderates that Camp David was nothing but a cover for continued Israeli occupation of Arab lands.

In these efforts, some Arabs feel, the anti-Sadat countries have a powerful ally — Israeli Prime Minister Menachem Begin, the man who shared the 1978 Nobel Peace Prize with the Egyptian leader.

"Begin and (Foreign Minister Moshe) Dayan are doing a superb job in helping the radicals," a senior Palestinian official said, chuckling merrily.

"Statements on expanded Israeli settlements on the West Bank...remarks about government offices in Old Jerusalem...what better arguments against Camp David can you imagine?"

In Baghdad, moderate Arabs are expected to try and water down resolutions proposed by the hard-liners and halt moves to change the balance of power in the Middle East.

On Saturday Prince Saud said on the eve of his departure for Baghdad that the Kingdom viewed the Baghdad summit objective as the strengthening of the Arab alliance.

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Iraqi Information Minister Saad Kassem Hammoudi has listed three main points the Baghdad government wants discussed at the summit:

— Action to counter the Camp David agreements.

— Iraq's proposal to send troops to Syria to bolster its forces along the border with Israel.

— The establishment of a \$1 billion annual fund to finance the confrontation against Israel.

The final agenda will be drawn up by the foreign ministers Monday.

Meanwhile, Farouk Kadoumi, head of the political department of the Palestine Liberation Organization, said on his arrival here that "Iraq's call came at a delicate juncture in the history of the Arab nation to face the Camp David plot forced upon the nation by imperialism and Zionism."

Saudi Foreign Minister Muhammad Saleh Muei said the summit embodied the Arab will "to face the current threats by imperialists and Zionists."

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To cement alliance

Syria, Iraq cancel travel curbs

DAMASCUS, Oct. 29 (Agencies) — Syria and Iraq moved Sunday to further strengthen their new alliance by eliminating travel restrictions between their countries.

A week after they reopened their joint border, Syria and Iraq agreed to allow their nationals to move freely between the two countries by merely showing their identity cards at border checkpoints.

Passports and visas will not be required.

The travel liberalization is in line with the two countries' new political and military alliance.

Last Thursday, Syrian President Hafez Assad and Iraqi President Ahmad Hassan Bakr signed a "charter for joint national action."

Two days ago, the Syrian and Iraqi national airlines decided to resume regular flights between Damascus and Baghdad.

The two countries, ruled by rival wings of the Arab Baath Socialist Party, had been feuding for more than a decade and closed their border last March.

Since last week's reconciliation, observers here have counted 27 senior Syrian officials who have gone to Baghdad to implement provisions of the joint-action program.

Syrian Foreign Minister Abdul Halim Khaddam arrived in Baghdad Sunday to take part in Monday's preparatory talks for an Iraqi-sponsored Arab summit. Iraq called the Nov. 2 summit to rally Arab opposition against the Camp David accords between Egypt and Israel.

Mutual opposition to an Egyptian-Israeli peace was the spur to the reconciliation between Damascus and Baghdad.

While in Baghdad, Khaddam also is to preside over the first meeting of an Iraqi-Syrian committee on political affairs and information policies.

Informed sources in Damascus said a meeting between the two countries' defense ministers was imminent. Iraq has offered to reinforce Syrian units opposite Israeli positions on the Golan Heights.

Syrian officials here have stressed in private that any military cooperation with Iraq would be defensive rather than offensive.

Syria's deputy premier for

economic affairs, Jamil Chayya returned from Baghdad on Sunday and said Syria had reached agreement with Iraq to reopen trade centers in their respective countries and to step up mutual trade.

The Iraqi-Syrian move was praised in Arab circles.

In Algiers, President Houari Boumedienne Sunday congratulated his Syrian and Iraqi counterparts for signing their "joint action charter" and said it was a good omen for the Baghdad summit.

The Algerian head of state, currently convalescing in the Soviet Union from an undisclosed illness, told Presidents Assad and Bakr of his "high consideration for your revolutionary and wise initiative."

"The publication of the joint action charter represents the sincere proclamation of the determination of our popular masses to continue their militant march, said the message, carried Sunday by the government Algerian press Service News Agency.

Boumedienne also noted

that the Syrian-Iraqi agreement was "a meaningful step toward the success of the Baghdad Arab summit" which is expected to take place on Nov. 2.

Algerian Foreign Minister Abdul Aziz Bouteflika addressed similar messages to the Syrian and Iraqi counterparts, the agency said.

Algerian Information and Culture Minister Redha Malek left for Baghdad Sunday at the head of the Algerian delegation to the ministerial conference prior to the Arab summit.

The choice of Malek to lead the delegation confirmed expectations that Boumedienne would not be able to attend the summit, and would be represented by Bouteflika.

In Baghdad, Iraq's Communist Party (ICP) expressed its full support for the Iraqi-Syrian charter according to a statement by the party's central committee published Sunday.

In Damascus, the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) also noted

it is represented in peace negotiations.

A central point in Moscow's criticism of the Camp David accords is their failure to take the PLO into account.

Two radical Arab presidents, Hafez Assad of Syria and Algeria's Houari Boumedienne, have held talks in Moscow since the accords were announced.

Arafat has visited Moscow at least twice this year.

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Airlines will launch non-stop Dhahran-N.Y. flights by year's end

By a Staff Reporter
JEDDAH, Oct. 29—Saudi Arabia has signed a pool agreement with the Pan Am airline of the United States for direct, non-stop flights between Dhahran and New York.

Under the agreement, signed by Saudia Chairman Sheikh Kamel Sindi Wednesday morning, the two airlines will operate a joint service of four non-stop Boeing 747SP passenger flights weekly.

The flights will begin before the end of the year.

According to Saudia, the airline started negotiations with Pan Am for the joint

service six months ago on instructions from Defense and Aviation Minister Prince Sultan. The minister requested Sheikh Kamel to give the project top priority because of the need to link the Kingdom and the United States directly, the airline said.

Supplementary and complementary formalities will be completed in the next few weeks. The line will be opened by the beginning of the new year, Saudia said.

Meanwhile, Sheikh Kamel has instructed Saudia personnel to coordinate domestic flight schedules with the times of the direct flights from Dhahran.

Saudia will also introduce four B747 aircraft for service between Jeddah and Riyadh next month, "Al-Riyadh" said Sunday.

The paper quoted Saudia Central Province Manager Ibrahim Abdullah Al-Dughayther Sunday saying that the new service, called Airbus, will supplement, not replace, the existing Arabian Express shuttle service.

Muslim press invited to give picture of Haj

JEDDAH, Oct. 29—Minister of Information Dr. Muhammad Abdo Yamani has invited journalists from 39 Muslim countries to perform the pilgrimage this year.

"Al-Medina" said Sunday that some delegations have already arrived in Jeddah.

An official of the Directorate General for Press at the ministry has said that all possible assistance will be provided for the delegations for an accurate picture of the pilgrimage in their countries.

SPA adds: A total of 470,786 pilgrims had arrived in Saudi Arabia by midnight Saturday, it was announced Sunday.

A statement by the Interior Ministry said that 301,150 arrived by air, 49,796 by sea and 119,840 by road.

The statement said that this showed an increase of 120,071 pilgrims over the equivalent day last year.



Prince Sultan

Sheikh Kamel Sindi

Muslim code is priority for Pakistan, aide says

JEDDAH, Oct. 29—Pakistan's Minister for Religious Affairs Iftikhar Ahmed Ansari said here Sunday that his government was treating the adoption of the Islamic legal system in the country as a matter of top priority.

A major announcement on changes to the legal code will be made on Nov. 9, according to the Pakistani embassy here. Ansari said that his government was following closely similar attempts in Sudan and Libya.

"We are making concerted efforts in this direction. But we do not want to take any hasty decision because that could be counterproductive," he said.

A Saudi adviser is assisting in the draft of a new code.

Speaking about the political situation in Pakistan, Ansari said general elections will be held next October and power will be handed over to the people's representatives.

Fresh electoral rolls are being prepared and should be completed by next March.

Riyadh accident count 'alarming'

RIYADH, Oct. 29—The director of Riyadh's Central Hospital has described the soaring death toll from road accidents in the capital as "alarming."

Quoted by "Al-Riyadh" newspaper Sunday, Director Dr. Muhammad Al-Khawashoggi said that the hospital was prevented from treating other accidents because road casualties generally took up 95 per cent of the beds.

A 200-bed extension to be opened in the new year should improve the situation, he said.

Khawashoggi blamed the absence of traffic education and disregard for rules for the high numbers of road casualties.

SR3b complex planned

Medical school intake shows sharp rise

JEDDAH, Oct. 29 (SPA)—Admissions at the school of medicine at King Abdul Aziz University have risen by 60 per cent since the school was first established in 1975, Dean Dr. Saud Sujaini said here Sunday.

There are now 484 men and women students at the school including this year's intake of 70 male and 50 female first-year students in the segregated sections, he said. There are an additional 20 women students at the school of medical sciences.

Students must have gained at least 75 per cent grades in chemistry, biology, physics and English language examinations before they may apply for admission, Sujaini said.

The university plans to build an affiliated medical science complex at a cost of SR3 billion over ten years.

A SR27 million feasibility study for the project has been completed, Sujaini said.

He said that expansion in medical teaching in Saudi Arabia is urgently required to improve medical conditions and to provide Saudis for jobs in the rapidly expanding medical sector.

When completed, the center will house 3,000 students to provide half as many more physicians, female doctors and nurses as there are now in the Kingdom.

The center includes faculties of medicine, pharmacology, dentistry, nursing and medical sciences and the first phase will be completed in 1983.

In two years time, the university hospital will have 380 beds and will start admitting patients for treatment and teaching purposes.

Abha plans hospital
JEDDAH, Oct. 29—The

Philanthropic Society of the Southern Province is to build a charitable hospital in Abha, "Al-Medina" reported Sunday.

The SR 300 million hospital will have 200 beds with an

attached hotel and is expected to be completed in 18 months.

Governor of Asir Prince Khaled Al-Faisal proposed the project which is to be financed through donations.

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At 55th anniversary

Turkish leader calls for unity

ANKARA, Oct. 29 (R) — Turkish leaders Sunday marked the 55th anniversary of the foundation of the Turkish republic with a military parade and speeches reflecting concern over divisions within the nation.

Kuwait to pay \$18m for ADF

KUWAIT, Oct. 29 (R) — Kuwait has decided to pay \$18 million toward the costs of the Arab Deterrent Force (ADF) in Lebanon, it was announced Sunday.

The semi-annual costs of the 30,000 man force is \$90 million met by Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, the United Arab Emirates and Qatar.

forces aiming to divide the country.

Turkey is plagued by political violence which has claimed some 500 lives so far this year. President Koruturk called on the leaders of political parties to pursue a policy of dialogue — only days after Premier Bulent Ecevit met a cool response when he urged arch-rival Suleyman Demirel to cooperate in controlling the violence.

Ecevit, in his message released Saturday to mark the anniversary, warned that "the Turkish nation will not be taken in by the plots of those who want to divide it with fraternal fighting, and will keep within the rules of democracy while increasing its contribution to world peace."

Armed Forces Chief of Staff Gen. Kenan Evren said in his message that the military would not tolerate designs against the unity of the country.



HAPPY: Young Egyptians smile happily while reading the news of President Sadat being awarded the Nobel Peace Prize in Saturday's "Al Ahram".—(Wirephoto)

Madrid paper says:

Spain won't recognize Israel

MADRID, Oct. 29 (AP) — Spain is not to recognize Israel and establish diplomatic relations in a near future, the Madrid morning newspaper "El Pais" reported Sunday.

The newspaper said Spanish foreign ministry officials told Arab ambassadors in Madrid Spain was not planning, for the time being, to change its policy on the Middle East and recognize Israel.

Israeli newspapers laud Nobel prize to Sadat, Begin

TEL AVIV, Oct. 29 (R) — Israeli newspapers Sunday welcomed the award of the

Arab ambassadors, the newspaper said, went to the ministry last week to ask information after Spanish Premier Adolfo Suarez' Center Democratic Union Party, in its first national convention, approved a motion supporting the establishment of diplomatic relations with Israel.

Israel is one of a few countries in the world with which Spain has neither resumed nor established relations since the

death of Gen. Francisco three years ago.

Nobel Peace Prize to Prime Minister Menachem Begin and Egyptian President Sadat.

All expressed hopes that the distinction would speed the peace-making process.

The English-language "Jerusalem Post" said the award would "inevitably, in its own subtle way, contribute to the peace-making process itself."

Whatever criticism can be leveled at Begin's handling of some stages of the negotiations that followed Sadat's visit last year, and whatever questions can be raised about some of the Egyptian President's surprise turns after last November, they have been engaged in a mutual enterprise of peace.

"It is now to be hoped that when the prize ceremony takes place in December, Mr. Sadat and Mr. Begin will be able to celebrate not only the honors they receive but the peace treaty that they will have already concluded," the "Post" said.

The independent "Haaretz" daily said that those who decided to award the prize to President Sadat and Mr. Begin where no doubt looking not only at what happened in the past but at the encouragement the prize could give to complete the negotiations successfully.

Meir returns to hospital

TEL AVIV, Oct. 29 (R) — Former Prime Minister Golda Meir has been readmitted to hospital for treatment, Hadasah hospital sources here said Sunday.

Mrs. Meir, who was 80 last May, returned to hospital Saturday after 10 days at home following a series of visits to hospital in recent months.

Mrs. Meir entered the hospital last August suffering from a back ailment and has been in and out several times since then.

Moroccan ship runs aground in high seas

MANILA, Oct. 29 (AP) — Planes and helicopters from two U.S. 7th Fleet ships rescued 40 crewmen of a Moroccan ship Sunday after it ran aground in the South China Sea, U.S. naval authorities said.

All Moroccan sailors were in good shape and required no medical attention aboard the U.S. replenishment oiler Kansas City, which was expected to arrive at the U.S. Subic Bay naval base in the Philippines Sunday night, a navy spokesman at Subic reported.

He said the "Toubkal" sent an S.O.S. after running aground on Scarborough shoal, 227 kilometers west of Subic and 344 kilometers northwest of Manila. The ship apparently was forced there by winds and high seas churned up by Typhoon Rita, which battered the Philippines main island of Luzon Thursday and Friday.

Pakistan party opposed to Zia's political steps

QUETTA, Pakistan, Oct. 29 (AP) — The National Democratic Party has announced its opposition to some of the political and constitutional measures introduced by the government in recent months.

The party is a component of the Pakistan National Alliance, which is currently associated with the nation's martial law regime.

Mahmoud Aziz Kurd, the official spokesman of the party, after a two-day convention told a news conference here Saturday night that National Democrats want to retain only four federal government functions: defense, foreign affairs, communications and currency. He said all other functions should be handled by the provincial governments.

Replying a question, Kurd said his party felt that the present government headed by Gen. Mohammad Zia-ul-Haq was drifting toward the unitary form of government.

The convention has taken

some decisions on the present political and social systems in Pakistan and they will be officially announced by the party chief on Nov. 2.

S.Yemen, Bulgaria to foster ties

ADEN, Oct. 29 (R) — Bulgaria and South Yemen declared Sunday they would seek to strengthen their friendship and cooperation.

Bulgaria's President Todor Zhivkov signed the declaration on cooperation between the two countries and their ruling parties with the Secretary General of the Yemeni Socialist Party Abdul-Fattah Ismail in Aden Sunday.

He said in a statement at the end of a one-day visit that socialist countries supported South Yemen against foreign and imperialist plans.

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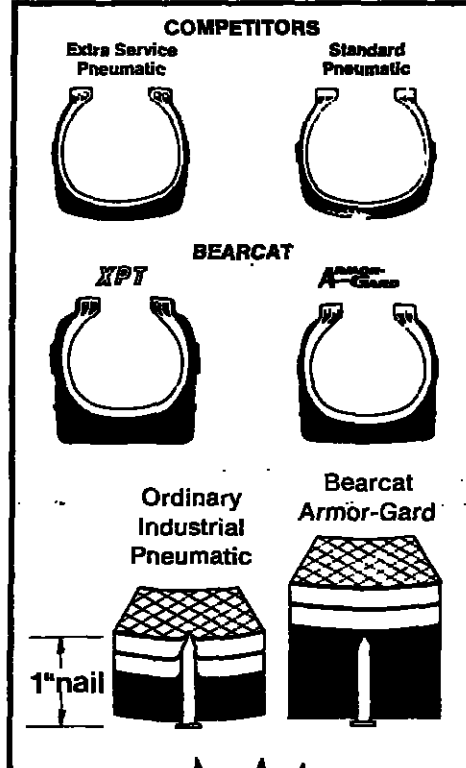
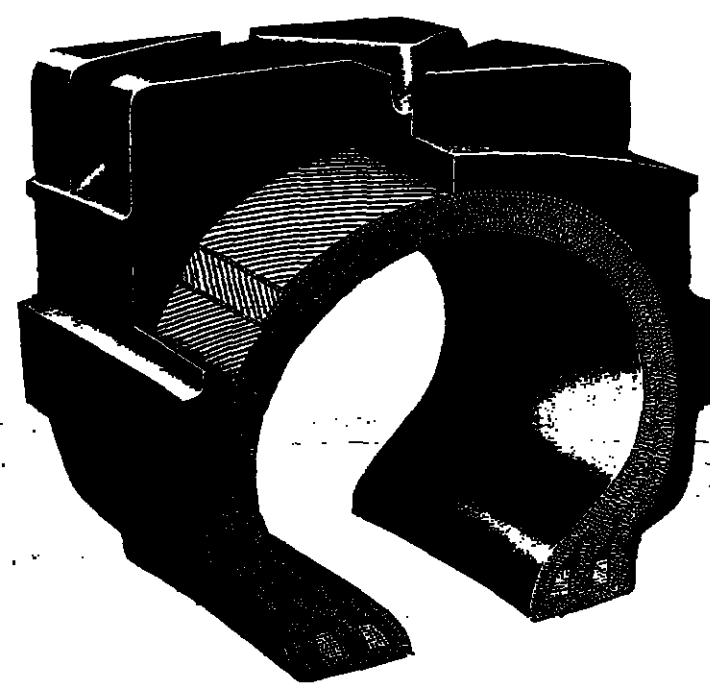
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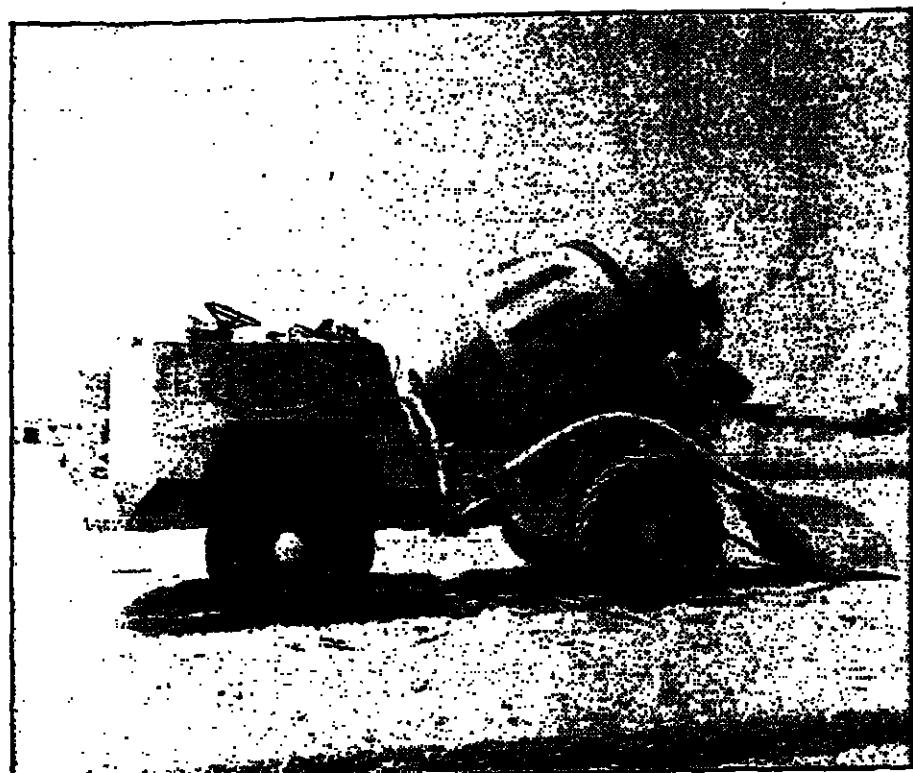
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Basques halt first peace rally as street riots sweep province

BILBAO, Oct. 29 (Agencies) — Clashes between riot police and left-wing nationalists spread across Spain's troubled northern Basque country Saturday night after street fighting cut short a controversial peace march in Bilbao.

At least 17 people were injured and 16 detained in the city as police, boosted by 1,000 reinforcements, fought running battles with demonstrators.

The clashes forced moderate Basques, grouped around the Centrist and Christian Democratic Basque Nationalist Party (PNV), to curtail a silent march in protest against increasing violence in the region.

Tens of thousands of Basques defied extremist warnings to stay safely at home and marched Saturday in the first anti-terrorist demonstration in history in Spain's troubled region.

"We want peace," said Ignacio Carerra, a 65-year-old Basque who joined in a silent march through the center of Bilbao.

The demonstration opened the first serious rift within the

Basque nationalist movement. Extreme left-wingers oppose the PNV pacifist stand because they accuse the Madrid government of institutional violence against Basques.

But up to 100,000 people, many wearing the traditional Basque berets and the green, red and white regional colors, turned out for the march.

Marcos stops rice exports after typhoon

MANILA, Oct. 29 (R) — President Ferdinand Marcos has halted rice exports in the wake of havoc caused by Typhoon Rita.

But Agriculture Minister Arturo Tanco said the country would still meet its rice export commitments and home needs despite the destruction of 300,000 tons by Rita and two earlier storms.

The death toll from the storm, which brought heavy floods and landslides, reached 43 Sunday with more than 245,000 flood victims.

Nearby, about 1,000 radical nationalists provoked fierce clashes with heavily armed riot police in a banned rival demonstration, throwing gas bombs, barricading streets and hurling stones.

Violence was also reported in the Basque cities of Pamplona, where about 100 demonstrators fought police with petrol bombs, and in San Sebastian where hundreds of left-wingers barricaded streets and stone police in protest against the peace march.

Across the country in the Catalan capital of Barcelona, police broke up small groups of youths demonstrating in support of the Basque separatist guerrilla group ETA.

The PNV took its anti-violence stand in face of increasing attacks by ETA guerrillas, who have killed 13 policemen and paramilitary civil guards in the region in the last two months.

ETA complained the march was specifically aimed against it, but the PNV said it opposed violence of any kind in the region.

U.S. judge to sentence Soviet spies

NEWARK, New Jersey, Oct. 29 (R) — Two Russians found guilty of spying against the United States will be sentenced Monday after a precedent-setting trial.

Valdek Enger and Rudolf Chernyayev, both Soviet United Nations employees, were found guilty of paying \$20,000 to an undercover agent in return for secrets related to anti-submarine warfare.

They face maximum sentences of life imprisonment.

District Court Judge Frederick Lacey set an important legal precedent at the trial when he ruled that the right of a defendant to a fair and public court hearing must take precedence over the government's national defense interests.

A Senate panel's report said government reluctance to disclose secrets in open court amounted to a form of "grey-mail."

The intelligence problems posed by such proceedings were highlighted by an incident at the New Jersey spy trial.

U.S. government sources said an artist from the Soviet government newspaper "Izvestia" joined artists from the U.S. television networks to sketch pictures at the trial.

"But, the sources said, the 'Izvestia' artist drew only the faces of half a dozen FBI agents as they gave testimony."

"You can bet that the sketches of these FBI agents were passed around to the KGB people," the sources said.

U.S. law allows artists in court but not photographers.

Russian trawler heads home with U.S. survivors

ADAK, Alaska, Oct. 29 (AP) — A Russian trawler carrying 10 survivors of the crash of a U.S. Navy plane steamed toward a Soviet port on Sunday as a U.S. Coast Guard cutter scoured choppy seas for two men still missing in the north Pacific.

The captain on the Soviet vessel decided to head for port because some of the navy crewmen "are in need of medical attention," said the State Department.

The trawler was headed for Tretopavlovsk, a port city on the east coast of the Kamchatka peninsula at the tip of Siberia, and was expected to arrive about 1100 GMT Sunday. The trawler was accompanied by an ice-breaking vessel as a precaution.

The Soviet trawler had planned to rendezvous with the 278-foot Coast Guard cutter Jarvis which was dispatched from the remote Aleutian Islands Naval Base at Adak toward the crash area after the Navy P-3 Orion reported engine trouble late Thursday.

The navy said 15 men were aboard the stricken plane. Ten survivors and three bodies were reported aboard the Soviet ship and the Jarvis is searching for the three remaining crew members.

Candidates demand spending cuts

Voters may send Carter mixed blessing

WASHINGTON, Oct. 29 (AP) — With liberal and conservative candidates across the United States calling for government spending cuts, President Jimmy Carter's inflation fight may get even more cooperation from the next Congress than he wants.

Democratic and Republican Senate and House candidates alike have been urging the

spending reduction that Carter promised Tuesday night as part of his fight against inflation.

But many candidates want to start by rejecting specific programs such as Carter's national health insurance plan.

Contenders in both parties agree neither the inflation issues nor anything else will lead American voters Nov. 7

to make much change in Democrats' two-to-one control of the House. The strategists for the national Republican and Democratic congressional campaigns predict Republicans will gain at most 18 seats, and more likely, less than 10.

Democrats hold 287 of the 435 House seats to Republicans' 148, so the Republicans would have to gain 70 seats

to take control. Aside from the inflation issue, the most notable element of the 1978 House races is the number of candidates accused of wrongdoing. But most of them are considered likely to win.

The only potential casualty of the South Korean lobby scandal is former Democratic whip John J. McFall, Democrat-California.

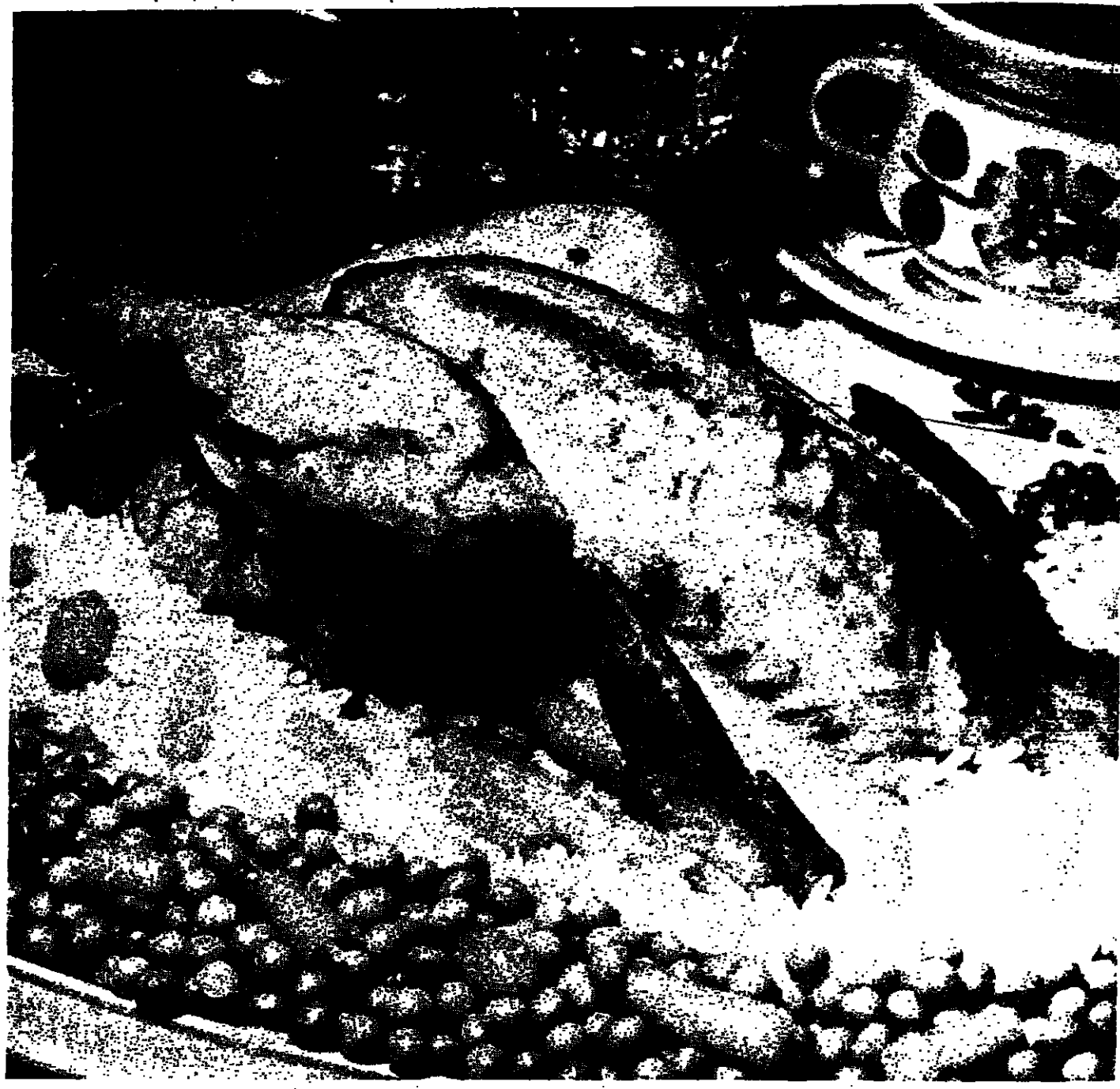
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Muzorewa to seek explanation

Smith may postpone promised elections

SALISBURY, Oct. 29 (Agencies) — Rhodesian Prime Minister Ian Smith Sunday expressed doubts for a promised handover of political power to this country's black majority by the end of the year.

The 59-year-old leader, conceding differences in planning the country's first popular elections, said it seemed certain "this exercise will spill over a few months into 1979."

Black rule by December 31 was promised in a constitutional settlement agreement reached between the former white

minority government and three moderate black nationalist leaders.

The prime minister, co-leader of a transition government with the three black signatories to the March agreement, made no mention of a planned referendum of white voters who wielded political power for almost a century.

The March accord promised such a referendum to affirm the white minority's support for a surrender of power as a prelude to elections.

Smith did stress at Sunday's news conference that the tran-

sition government would continue to move toward majority rule "to the best of our ability."

He told reporters he hoped an announcement would be made later this week on a new timetable for the transfer of power from the 260,000 whites to the 6.8 million blacks.

Bishop Muzorewa, who is of the black leaders in Rhodesia's interim government, said Sunday, he would need to be given good reasons before he agreed to any postponement of Rhodesian elections. Bishop Muzorewa, who is

visiting London, said in a radio interview: "I will have to be convinced that there are really enough problems to delay our elections and that this is not just fooling around."

"I must get home to find out."

A political storm brewed in London Sunday over the Labor government's airlift to Zambia of defense equipment, believed to include ground-to-air "Tigercat" missiles.

The airlift follows Rhodesian attacks on targets in Zambia, said by the Rhodesians to have been bases used by the Patriotic Front guerrillas who are fighting to wreck Smith's internal settlement.

A member of the Conservative Party claimed 100 of its legislators were furious about the gift to Zambia of arms worth eight million sterling (\$16 million).

One called it "Obscene."

Bangkok begins anti-crime fight for Asian Games

BANGKOK, Oct. 29 (AP) — A major drive against pickpockets, robbers and other criminals is under way in preparation for the 8th Asian Games to be held here Dec. 9-20, the Bangkok Post said Sunday.

The English-language newspaper said the sweeps would counter an anticipated increase in activities by criminals hoping to take advantage of the large influx of foreigners and Thai into Bangkok for the events.

In other Asian news: China's cyclists may be the first contingent to arrive for the games.

The Hua Mirk Archery Range, which will serve as a venue for the games, is under ankle-deep water from flooding that has plagued parts of Bangkok for more than a month. The Thai team archery selections have to be conducted in another, drier location but the range should be in shape when the games begin.

A new cigarette brand called Eighth Asian Games is due to hit the streets this week. The cigarettes, which come in two flavors, are produced by the Thailand tobacco monopoly.

Teng flies home after Japan tour

OSAKA, Japan Oct. 29 (AP) — Vice Premier Teng Hsiao-ping flew home Sunday after an eight-day visit to put the final touches to the China-Japan friendship treaty and gain support for China's modernization efforts.

Teng, the first top-ranking Chinese leader to visit Japan since establishment of the People's Republic in 1949, called on the emperor, held talks with Prime Minister Takeo Fukuda and inspected some of Japan's modern factories.

May be banned from sale

Mao's Red Book comes under attack

PEKING, Oct. 29 (R) — The Little Red Book of Mao Tse-tung's quotations has come under official attack and may be removed from sale.

Two newspaper articles accused China's disgraced radicals of using the book for their own ends and added that the late Chairman Mao was a man not a god.

The criticism is unprecedented and diplomatic observers

saw the attack on the Little Red Book as a further move by China's new communist leaders to reduce Mao to human size and release China from the ideological bonds of the past turbulent decade.

During the Cultural Revolution in the 1960s the Little Red Book containing brief selected quotations from Mao's writing and speeches, was firmly clamped in virtually every Chinese

hand-willingly or otherwise.

The Peking "Peoples Daily," organ of the Communist Party, said on Friday that the Little Red Book had been edited by Lin Biao, Chairman Mao's disgraced heir who died in a plane crash while fleeing from China in 1971.

The newspaper debunked the theme of the book that one sentence of Mao's writing played

ed the role of 10,000 sentences. "In this way the system of Mao Tse-tung's thought was dismembered and it was reduced to maxims which neither had inner links nor a proper historical context."

It said Lin Biao and the gang of four radicals, led by Mao's widow Chiang Ching, used the quotations to further their own ends.



PARIS: The capital city's sidewalks are becoming narrower and narrower because of litter and garbage bags left since the beginning of the French municipal strikes, begun a week ago. This footpath is near the Arc de Triomphe, and may soon be obliterated entirely.

Soviet cosmonauts experience sharpened vision from capsule

MOSCOW, Oct. 29 (R) — Soviet scientists reported Sunday that two cosmonauts on board the orbiting Salyut-6 space station had been displaying amazing powers of vision with the naked eye during their current flight.

In a report from the mission control center, the trade union newspaper "Trud" said on one occasion, when the two were flying at a height of some 250 kilometers, then had been able to distinguish a depression only 20-30 meters wide in a glacier.

In a second experiment they reported that another glacier was 200 meters from a specified point, and scientists on Earth established that they

were correct to within a few meters, "Trud" added.

The newspaper's report, based on information released by scientists at the control center, said the experiments were programmed for the flight of Vladimir Kovalyov and Alexander Ivanchenkov after earlier cosmonauts had demonstrated similarly sharpened vision in space.

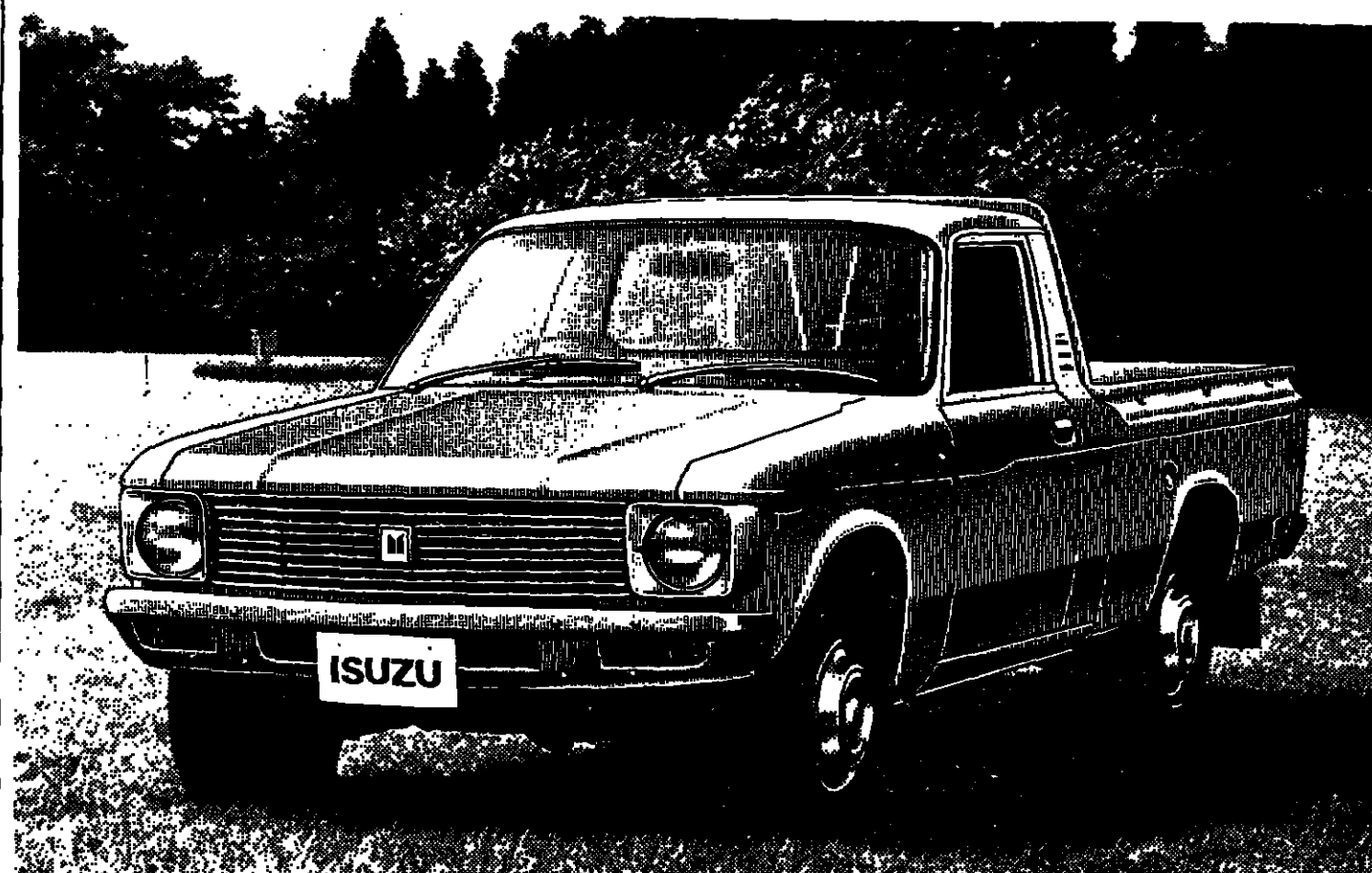
Another Soviet spaceman had been able to distinguish a shoal of fish from a similar height, but some experts at the time had thought it was an optical illusion, "Trud" added.

In a similar report the Communist Party newspaper "Pravda" said the two — now on

the 13th day of their report — had been able to distinguish dozens of color shades from deep blue to brown which not even the best color film could pick out, "Pravda" said.

"Trud" added: "They need study and explanation, but it is already clear that man has encountered a phenomenon he had not previously suspected."

At the same time, the newspapers said the flight of Kovalyov and Ivanchenkov, during which they broke the already Soviet-held space endurance record some six weeks ago, was coming to an end.



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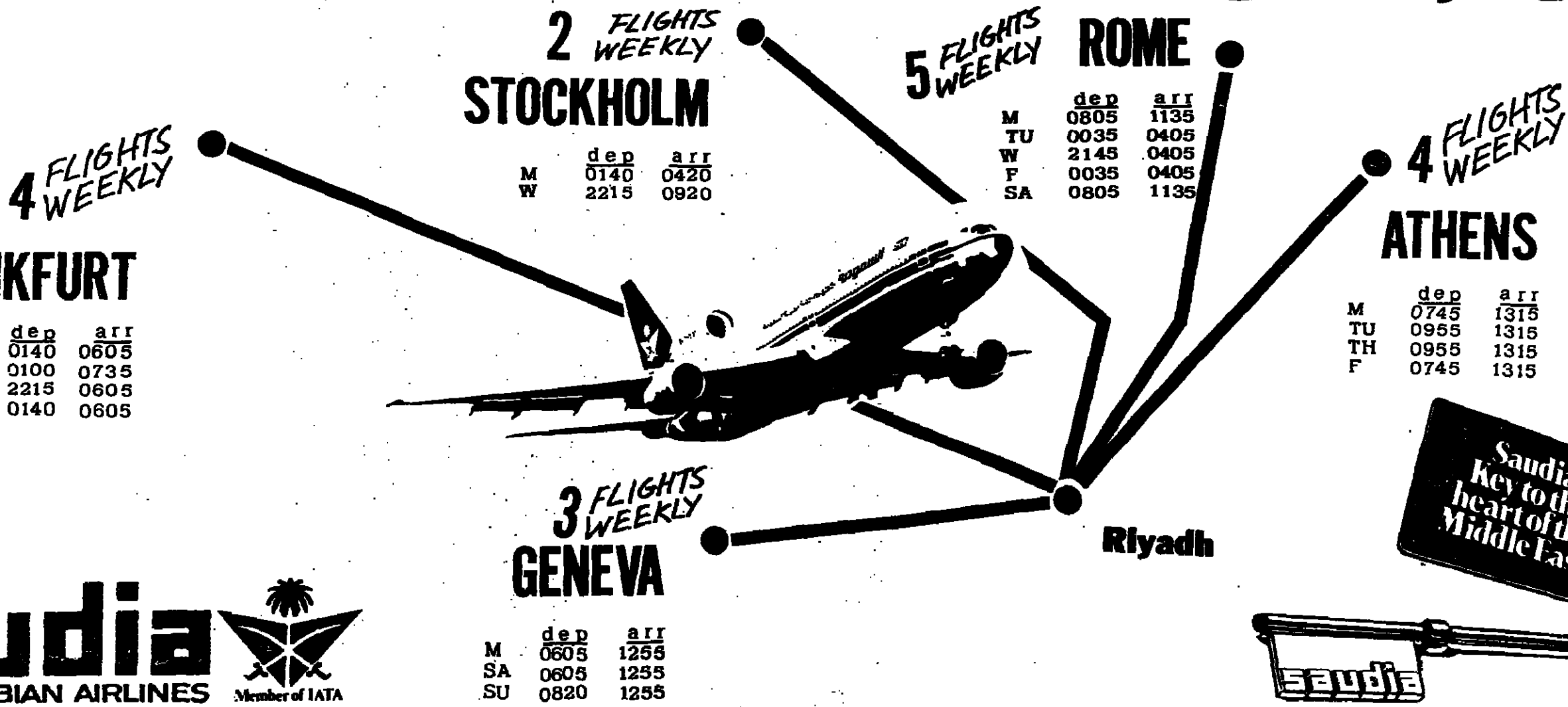
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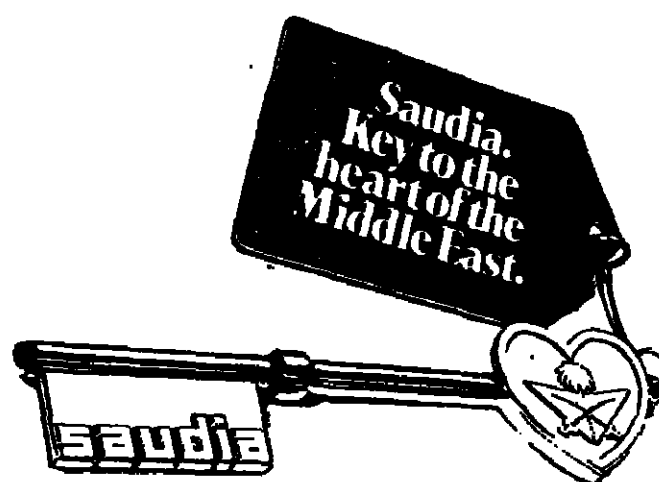
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PAKISTAN ELECTIONS

The announcement by the military government of Pakistan that general elections will be held next October should be welcomed. Their promise "not to stay in power indefinitely" should be taken seriously, although election promises have been broken before. Maybe the situation in the country after the trauma of Bhutto's alleged election rigging last year, his trial and sentence to death and his party's future, combined to convince Gen. Zia that a general election would not be warranted at this time.

Such announcements have been made so often elsewhere in the world, usually soon after a military seizure, that one is skeptical whenever a new one is made in any Third World country. But we do earnestly believe that Gen. Zia and his lieutenants will keep their promise.

Ever since 1977, when Bhutto was accused of rigging the last general election in which his Pakistan People's Party won a suspiciously large slice of the ballots cast, the country has been ruled by the military. A brief spell of democracy under Mr. Bhutto, however tarnished his record may have been, came to an abrupt end on July 5 when the army took over.

Despite the number of military regimes and the length of time during which Pakistan was ruled by generals, the people still longed for the restoration of democratic traditions. And the recent announcement should go some way toward assuaging fears that the military intends to stay in power indefinitely.

With this in view, the government ought to put into operation the mechanism necessary to prepare the elections. There should be a genuine atmosphere of complete freedom to organize, canvass and reach the electorate. Although Bhutto is behind bars, his PPP is still very much alive and a force to be reckoned with. Despite the ordeal of its leader and the campaign that has smeared him since his removal from office, the party faithfuls have proved that they are not only still active partisans but that they are quite willing to make sacrifices, court arrest, demonstrate and go to prison. At least two of Bhutto's followers have burned themselves to death.

But these demonstrations of support for the ousted leader by no means testify to a record of pure democratic practice by Mr. Bhutto and his party. They had their failings as well. They muzzled the press, harassed political opponents, restricted freedom of assembly and engaged in a myriad of other "malpractices."

The present rulers will have to do better than that if they intend to launch the country on a path of unrestricted freedom.

Explaining Rhodesia

By Garfield Todd
(The writer is a former prime minister of Rhodesia.)

NEW YORK — In 1965, with the support of 80 per cent of his 250,000 whites, Ian Smith declared Rhodesia an independent country. He had hijacked 6,000,000 blacks.

Over the years Smith unsuccessfully negotiated with Britain in attempts to legalize his position because sanctions made development almost impossible. Britain continued to demand political progress for blacks as a foundation for a settlement and Smith boasted of "no majority rule in my lifetime." All negotiations failed.

In 1976 Dr. Kissinger flew in and Smith agreed to accept majority rule within two years. The conference which followed at Geneva failed. Dabany Sithole, the leader of ZANU, Zimbabwe African National Union, was deposed from his leadership of the militant ZANU and the significant leaders were now Bishop Muzorewa with a large following within Rhodesia and Nkomo and Mugabe now united in the Patriotic Front and supported by the black Front-Line states.

Sithole, once regarded by whites as public enemy No. 1, applied to Smith to return to Rhodesia. He renounced the use of violence and, in the negotiations to achieve an internal settlement, he was the key figure in persuading the bishop to agree to allow the whites to dominate government for another 10 years by a blocking mechanism of 28 white seats which would govern a restric-

tive constitution. Some months earlier the United States of America and Britain had published the "Anglo-American proposals" aimed at persuading all parties to negotiate. A United Nations force was to hold the ring while a national army, in which guerrillas would be included, was to be established and eventually an election on a universal franchise was to be conducted. Smith rejected the plan, but recognized that he must find a viable alternative as the country was sliding to disaster. Thirteen thousand people have now been killed and our small country is spending \$1 million a day on the war.

Smith has an army of 6,000 blacks and 2,000 whites, half of whom are foreigners. By taking every white man up to the age of 50 out of his employment for some months of each year a territorial force of 35,000 is maintained but at great cost to the economy.

Under such circumstances Smith had either to accept the Anglo-American terms or find a viable alternative. He chose to negotiate with Muzorewa, Sithole and his own supporter, Chief Chirau. Smith had the army, Bishop Muzorewa had wide support amongst the people and Sithole is clever and is committed to help Smith.

On March 3 the internal agreement was signed. It gives Smith his blocking mechanism of 28 white seats, 28 per cent representation for less than 4 per cent of the people. White dominance of the police, the army, and the civil service is assured for at least 10 years under its provisions. — (NYT)

"I TALK TO THEM CONSTANTLY"



Self-sufficiency for Bissau

By Tony Hodges

BISSAU — Every worker in Guinea-Bissau picks up a 50-kilo sack of rice once a month at his workplace. Trucks deliver the rice, the nation's main food, to factories and government offices to stop their employees taking time off work to stand in the long queues outside the state-run "People's Shops."

Rice has been in short supply for a year here, following a disastrous drought last year that wiped out more than half the expected crop.

Guinea-Bissau has had to trouble its rice imports from 13,000 tons in 1977 to over 32,000 tons this year, according to Armando Ramos da Silva, the state commissioner for trade.

"We only have two weeks' rice in stock," he said. Although all rice imports have been sent free this year under aid agreements, the country has at times run out of rice completely, he said, because of the late arrival of some aid-carrying ships.

Food shortages will continue here until November when the next rice harvest begins. Luckily, this year's rainy season, which began in May, has been excellent; farmers at the Domingos Ramos Agricultural Cooperative, named after a guerrilla leader who died fighting the Portuguese in 1966, say that they expect a bumper crop.

For the first time since independence in 1974, Guinea-Bissau may become self-sufficient in rice; though, da Silva said, some rice would still be imported next year to build up the country's basic food stocks.

Guinea-Bissau was once a net exporter of rice but started importing it in 1968 because of the agricultural disruption

caused by the 11-year liberation war and the flight of a sixth of the population across the borders into Senegal, Guinea-Conakry and Gambia as refugees.

According to Portuguese statistics, the total land area under cultivation had fallen from 410,000 hectares in 1953 to only 125,000 hectares by 1972. Rice output between these years fell by 71 per cent and production of groundnuts, the main export, by 56 per cent. By 1974, annual rice imports had reached a record 30,600 tons.

With no mining industry and practically no manufacturing sector either (manufacturing still employs less than 2,000 people), the agricultural collapse brought a catastrophic trade deficit.

Since then, the ruling African Party for the Independence of Guinea and Cape Verde (PAIGC) has been trying to resurrect the farming sector. The refugees have all been resettled and seeds are distributed free to peasants.

Until the Sahelian drought suddenly spread southwards into Guinea-Bissau last year, much progress had been made. Rice imports had been reduced to under 11,000 tons in 1976; and exports of groundnuts doubled from 8,000 tons in 1975 to 16,000 tons in 1977.

But then the drought struck, reducing rice output from 80,000 tons in 1976 to only 30,000 tons last year.

Luckily, international aid has saved Guinea-Bissau from having to pay for a considerable chunk of its imports. All food aid has been sent free; and last year 35 per cent of total imports were sent as free gifts under aid agreements.

Additionally, public transfers and capital inflows have

assured a balance of payments equilibrium, but Guinea-Bissau may find itself facing a mounting burden of foreign debt, and officials here say the debt service ratio is already running at around 15 per cent a year.

To diversify its sources of export earnings away from groundnuts and palm kernels, Guinea-Bissau is hoping to tap the rich fishing resources off its coast.

Until 1975, it had no modern fishing industry. Since then, three joint fishing companies have been set up, with the USSR, France and Algeria, and a fourth, with Portugal, may be founded later this year.

Prospecting for bauxite and phosphates has begun too. A Hungarian team has already estimated the country's bauxite deposits, in Boe region, at 250 million tons, and now a more detailed study is being made by the Soviet Union. The French Bureau de Recherches Géologiques et Minières is making a similar study of the smaller phosphate deposits in Oio and Cachen.

World market conditions, however, are not conducive to the exploitation of the bauxite deposits and major investment would be required — in building a new port at Buba, a railway line, an aluminium plant and a hydroelectric scheme.

Another unknown factor is oil. Esso discovered some oil here in 1958 when world prices were too low for exploitation. Since independence, SEAGAP, a consortium involving Italy's AGIP and the United States Phillips Petroleum, has applied for a prospecting contract but no agreement has yet been reached and the Bissau government is reticent about accepting some of the terms proposed by SEAGAP. — (OFNS)

Carter's next energy bill

By John Holway

WASHINGTON — The Carter administration will follow up on the new energy bill and send new proposals to Congress in January to raise U.S. oil prices to world levels.

The Senate killed a similar proposal in the session just ended — the so-called crude oil equalization tax. With it died the administration's hopes of reducing total oil imports by about 4.5 million barrels a day by 1985. The present bill will cut imports by about three million barrels, thanks primarily to an increase in the price of natural gas.

That will reduce total U.S. oil imports to around nine or ten million barrels a day. Although officials concede that they will probably not hit the original target of seven-to-eight million barrels of imports daily, even with new oil taxes, they are determined to try to get as close as they can.

Just what tactics will work best has not yet been decided. Energy Secretary James Schlesinger told newsmen October 20 several options are being studied.

First, the president already has authority to arbitrarily impose import fees on oil, which would raise the price domestically. But this is "a poor alternative," especially administratively, Schlesinger said, and "I do not think it's necessary."

Second, under existing law the president could simply wipe out price controls on oil by fiat beginning May 31. This would be the most efficient way, the secretary says, "but it's not equitable." Such a move would leave consumers paying higher prices while oil companies simply pocketed the extra profits.

Third, the president could again ask Congress for a crude oil equalization tax, funneling the profits to the treasury rather than to the companies. The Senate balked at the tax provisions in an election year, and the political outlook still presents problems, even after the election.

Thus more and more the administration seems to be leaning toward requesting a windfall profits tax or an excess profits tax on oil, coupled

with price deregulation in some form.

The original target of seven million barrels a day in oil imports by 1985 was made 19 months ago when the energy bill first went to Congress. Now, even if an oil tax of some kind can be passed, it is too late to reach the original goal, Schlesinger concedes. Too much time has gone by — valuable time needed by industry to make changes in its capital stock either to conserve oil or switch to other forms of energy.

It would be desirable to hit seven million barrels on schedule in 1985, Schlesinger says, but it's more important to make the adjustment smoothly, without disrupting the economy — this is, without a sharp rise in prices or import quotas.

No action that the United States can take will succeed in cutting U.S. oil imports to zero — at least not until some time in the next century when a breakthrough in solar energy on nuclear energy makes the nation independent of oil.

The goal, Schlesinger says, is not total independence, but a reduced vulnerability to a cutoff of foreign supplies.

The problem is not a lack of foreign oil. Indeed, the problem is that oil is too readily available — from abroad.

In the short term, meanwhile, energy supplies are good, although the winter demand, as it usually does, will probably rise to near maximum oil production.

The United States has "no problem" in oil supply in the short term, the secretary says; plenty of natural gas is available, and last winter's coal strike will not be repeated this year.

Free world oil demand has increased two million barrels a day over last year — that's an increase of more than four percent. But some of this is pre-stocking in anticipation of an OPEC price rise and will end in January when OPEC announces whether it will or will not raise prices. Thus demand will fall off after that, no matter how the decision goes.

The United States should see more natural gas flowing

into the rest of the country from Texas, Oklahoma and Louisiana as early as December 2, Schlesinger says, as a result of the new energy bill. President Carter plans to sign the bill about November 9. The Department of Energy will issue its new regulations implementing the law of November 10, and the gas should begin flowing out about three weeks later.

With the natural gas legislation completed, Schlesinger says, the administration can now make some long delayed decisions on importing liquefied natural gas. For instance, he says, the United States is ready to begin further talks with Mexico on this subject "whenever they wish to do so."

The secretary almost immediately after his October 20 news conference for China to discuss, among other things, ways to help China exploit its large untapped oil supplies, much of which probably finds its way into the world market.

China "has shown great interest in Western technology," Schlesinger said. And even though most of China's oil exports would probably go to its neighbor Japan, this would help the United States and other oil-importing nations by siphoning off Japanese demand for other sources of oil.

The growth of oil production anywhere helps consumers everywhere, Schlesinger pointed out. From China the secretary will visit Japan to discuss a three-way U.S.-Japanese-West German agreement to work cooperatively on obtaining liquid fuels from coal. The United States is considering building such a facility.

Such a project would be part of an "energy package — part two," which is being prepared for submission to Congress in April. The package would also contain a solar energy review fuels from alcohol and oil shale, and nuclear energy. The secretary said the administration still strongly believes in the light water reactor and hopes that licensing procedures for it will move rapidly through the new Congress next year. (USICA)

The freedom railroad

By Arthur L. Gavahan

LONDON — Tanzania and Zambia have jointly asked China to help improve the operation of their 2,000-kilometer "Uhuru" (freedom) railroad.

The Peking government has responded by sending specialists to report on problems that have arisen in both African states, but intends to avoid any commitment to perform big-scale repair or management functions.

These developments, reported by Commonwealth and Chinese authorities who declined to be named, followed landlocked Zambia's decision in early October to open its frontier with Rhodesia and so regain access to the ports of southern Africa. Spokesmen for the Tanzanian and Zambian diplomatic missions in London said, however, they could not confirm the reports.

"China's response to the approach suggests a significant shift from an active to a passive role in Africa," one senior Commonwealth envoy said. "The Chinese appear to be preoccupied increasingly with their own domestic problems of modernization and in fact are

seeking help from Britain and other Western countries to reorganize their own railroad system. They are short of technicians for their own purposes and of course they are still hurting a bit from their unsuccessful interventions in Angola, Zaire and Somalia."

The "Uhuru" railroad was China's big showcase aid in Africa. It gave Zambia in central Africa an outlet to the Indian Ocean at the Tanzanian port of Dar-es-Salaam. More than 25,000 Chinese and 45,000 Africans worked on it from 1970 to 1975. Peking financed it with an interest-free loan of \$450 million for which repayments, spread over 30 years, are due to begin in 1983 by the two African neighbors.

However, the railroad now is beset by troubles. Rolling stock left in the open when sheds were available has deteriorated. Reported logjams at both terminals have led Tanzanians and Zambians to swap charges of poor management. Cadres of locomotive drivers, stokers and other personnel trained by the Chinese have simply vanished, so Chinese authorities say.

These difficulties have piled up on differences between presidents Julius Nyerere and Kenneth Kaunda over Rhodesia policy. Nyerere thinks Kaunda has weakened the African struggle to establish black rule in Rhodesia by ending his six-year frontier closure. Kaunda reckons Nyerere is wrong for backing Robert Mugabe instead of Joshua Nkomo, co-leader of the Patriotic Front whose guerrillas are battling Rhodesian forces.

This weekend the two men met with leaders of three other black states in Dar-es-Salaam to try yet again to align their Rhodesia policies. Chinese authorities here said the tensions and troubles of sub-Saharan Africa are tangled enough without their involvement.

"We stand by our policy of helping genuine liberation movements to achieve their aims, one of these informants said. "But we are not interested in taking sides in disputes between African states which, if left to themselves by outsiders including the Soviet and American superpowers, will in time resolve their difficulties." — (AP)

saudi press review

Most Saudi papers commented on Prince Saud's statement on the proposed Baghdad summit and supported his contention that the summit should regroup the Arabs rather than divide them. "Al-Medina" said that Prince Saud's statement represents the wisest approach to the summit which other Arabs should follow. "If the Baghdad summit is to be a historical landmark then it should derive from Arab history the lesson that the Arabs are at their best when they are united."

"Al-Medina" commented on the news that the people of the southern region of Saudi Arabia have contributed to the construction of a SR. 300 million hospital. The writer welcomed the contribution in glowing terms and said that it is a significant development that should be praised and promoted elsewhere. The people, he said, should assist the government in providing such essential services.

"Al-Medina" also commented on "the big penalty" that was imposed on a ship's captain who had dumped pollutants in the Damnam harbor.

"Sea pollution has become a serious problem that is causing deep concern throughout the world and the decision

to penalize the ship's captain severely was a good deterrent to further pollution," the paper said.

Despite the deployment of ten telephone repair groups in the Jeddah area, the number of severed cables is a recurrent affair, according to "Olaaz." The paper said companies involved in digging and excavating Jeddah streets are mainly responsible for this annoying ordeal "that is suffered by telephone subscribers."

"The problem is not difficult to find. It is lack of proper study of the contents of the land that they propose to excavate. Hence the frequency of accidents that damage telephone cables and irritate subscribers."

Under the heading "The Year's Joke" "Al-Riyadh" condemned the Nobel peace prize award to Israeli Premier Menachem Begin. The paper said that the Nobel committee has made mistakes in the past but this was the most hilarious, giving the peace prize to a notorious terrorist like the Israeli premier.

"How can peace be ever associated with a confirmed terrorist who had wiped out a whole Arab community in Deir Yassin?" the paper asked.

Deir Yassin is a Palestinian town in which Jewish terrorists, during the British mandate, slaughtered hundreds of Palestinian men, women and children, raped and ripped to pieces many of them before dumping the lot in a disused well. Begin was the leader of the Jewish attack against Deir Yassin.

The Nobel committee, the paper added, should have carefully studied the man's history before deciding to award him the peace prize.

"By giving him the prize, the Nobel committee simply failed to live up to its principles, and it makes a mistake if it believes that the prize will change Begin, from a terrorist who has uprooted a whole nation into a peace dove."

"Al-Riyadh" dealt with information media in an Arab country that did not name information organs there have resorted to "despicable methods" of concealing the truth and slandering everyone else because the Arabs have refused the country's mandate over the other Arabs. The writer said it is a "pathetic manifestation of wayward media that has recently emerged to smear the other Arabs and create hatred and malice."



ANTIQUE TREASURES: This portrait, done in the early nineteenth century, is one of several depicting early Persian rulers that sold for prices in excess of 11,000 pounds sterling during a recent auction at Sotheby's of London.

Preservation vs. progress

Izmir's old market

By Ismail Kovaci
IZMIR, Turkey — Hundreds of shopowners in an ancient marketplace in this Aegean coastal town are engaged in a fierce battle against moves by the city hall to convert the historic area into a modern business center.

"He is like Nero... He wants to burn the entire area," a clothing shop owner says, referring to the new mayor, Ihsan Alyanak of the ruling Republican People's Party.

More than 300 storekeepers have formed "action committees" to dig into municipal regulations and other laws in an effort to find legal means to resist Alyanak's draft orders to widen roads in the Kemeralti district that faces the Aegean Sea.

Alyanak is awaiting word from the watchdog committee of historical monuments and ruins for final approval of his demolition plans aimed at converting the area into a modernistic complex.

The district, mainly catering to middle and lower-income clientele shoppers in Turkey's third largest city of one million people, was one of the few regions unaffected by the great fire of 1922 that gutted most of the city.

"How dare he want to do away with the centuries-old tradition," exclaimed another irate vendor, selling hairpins in the middle of small streets reserved largely for pedestrians.

The history of the patch of land dates back to the 11th century B.C. when the first Ionian settlers found the Bay of Izmir to be a favorable shelter for their shipping.

Today, the Kemeraltı bazaar includes old mosques dating back to the 16th century and the remains of a 13th century church.

Under the Turkish law, the mayor may order eviction of buildings where "unfavorable conditions threaten public life and property." But, since Kemeraltı is dotted with old mosques and other relics, he must clear his decision with the

watchdog committee before ordering cranes in.

Speaking under a banner hung across two shops, Fadil Ozer, a spokesman for the shoppers, said at least 5,000 employees will be out of work if Alyanak goes ahead with his plans. He claimed that the order had no legal basis.

He said the group will bring the case to a high administrative tribunal if the mayoral plans become a decree. — (AP)

Aussie air rates safest

LONDON — Australian flights are ranked the safest and Colombian the most risky in a new six-year survey of air transport safety by the authoritative magazine "Flight International."

"Flight's" latest issue also reports that world flight safety has been improving — from around four fatal accidents per million flights at the outset of the 1960s to just over two per million now.

Basing its conclusion on a combination of four criteria, the magazine's latest issue ranks Italy and Japan in a tie for second-safest, followed by Scandinavia, West Germany and a tie between France and the United States.

Egypt and Turkey rank just above Colombia at the other end of the scale of 18 ratings — which do not include Austria, Finland, Ireland, Israel, New Zealand, South Africa and Switzerland. Their mishaps were not regularly recorded in source materials used for the survey.

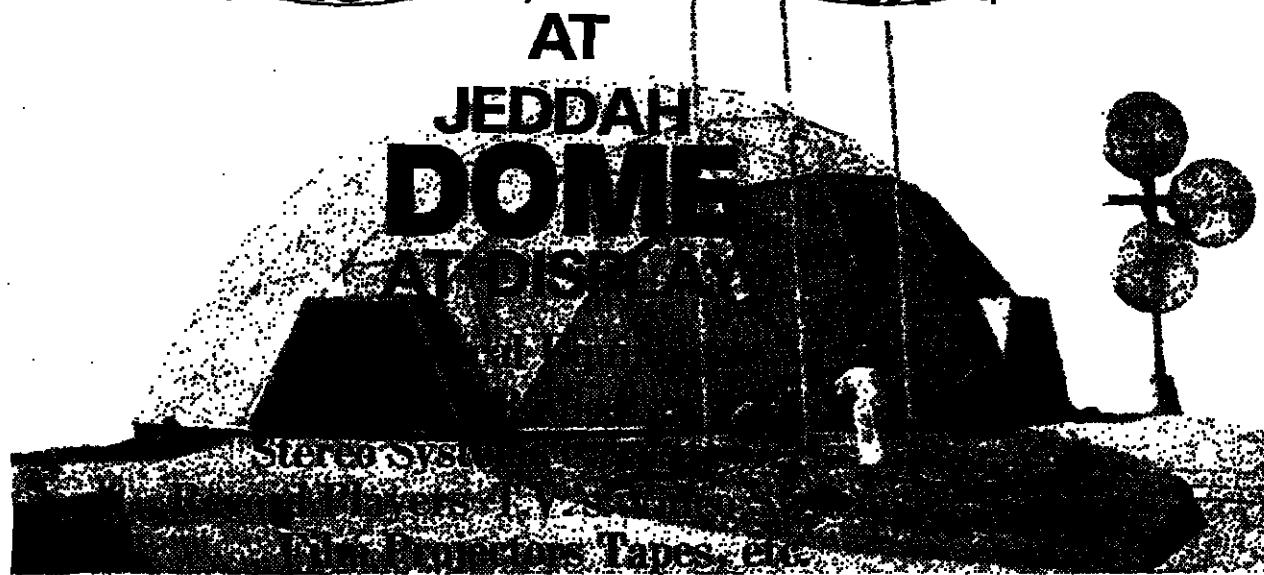
Australia ranked first in safety in two prior surveys, 1953-1962 and 1963-1972. The latest results are called "provisional" because 1978 is not yet over, but already the six-year period covers more than 30 million flights compared to 77 million in the previous 10 years.

The magazine compared number of fatal accidents per flight, number of fatal accidents per unit of total air transport production, number of fatalities per unit of total air transport production and number of fatalities per flight. — (AP)

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F/Y	F/Y	F/Y	F/Y				F/Y	F/Y	F/Y	F/Y
19:50	22:05	00:30 (Friday)	22:05	ARR. ↑ DEP.	Jeddah	DEP. ↓ ARR.	09 00	08:15	0900	01:20
12:25	14:45	17:05	14:45	DEP. ↑ DEP.	Geneva	ARR. ↓ ARR.	12:55	12:15	12:55	06:40
		15:30			Zurich			13:50		

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SWISSAIR

Ziad Jundi on science and art

By Barry Reynolds
DHAHRAN—"There is light in the geometrical darkness, presence in the optics, motion in the blurred heat."

Dr. Ziad Jundi, a University of Petroleum and Minerals physicist, might have been conducting a freshman lab session. Instead he was seated in his Dhahran studio explaining the influences of Einstein and Rembrandt on his painting.

"The separation of art from science," Jundi says, "is a recent phenomenon. Descartes and Rembrandt discussed optics. The great masters of painting and music contributed much to contemporary science's ideas of space and time."

For the 37-year-old Syrian physicist, the roots of this dual interest run deep. As a child in Damascus he spent his out-of-school hours copying the works of masters. The acquisition of a doctorate in physics from England's Durham University coincided with a commission from Syria's president, Hafez Assad, to complete five paintings for the presidential palace. Jundi has held successful exhibitions throughout the Middle East. During one two-day showing in Khajji, near the Saudi-Kuwaiti border, he sold 40 paintings.

His subjects? "When I was in Syria they were largely of Damascus life. Now they are traditionally Arabian—the old and dying era." Jundi's subjects might have been painted 500 years ago, so timeless are the settings: lithe Bedouin dancers, hawkers, Shisha shops, storm-tossed dhow tents, campfire gatherings and the ever-present heat that sears the edges of his best works. If the themes are traditional, the style is distinctly Jundi's.

"If you take away the coffee pots and dhow, Rembrandt and me from my paintings, you'll see a kind of impressionism," he chuckles. "One's impressions, if they are palpable, are important."

What are his? "Cars and skyscrapers and straight lines don't interest me," he asserts. "The Arab world with its consistent inconsistency, does."

"This house, for instance," he says, pointing to a mud-brick, fortress-like Hofuf home, "the walls are cracked or concave or convex, but never straight. The possibility for nuance is greater here than in painting the tallest skyscraper or the straightest road."

Another Jundi canvas captures the labyrinthine irony of Damascus' famous Street Called Straight, winding into infinity.

"We Arabs have not yet become as systematic in thought or action as the West has," he says. "The old Saudi architecture, like the people, is spontaneous and highly idiosyncratic."

Does the artist fear for the future of his endangered Bedouin subjects?

"No, I still see the Bedouin spirit in the taxi driver's face."

He does, however, regard the painter's stint in New York with some trepidation. "What could I replace my hearty, freedom-loving nomads with?" he asks. Cowboys? I'd have to do my painting in movie theaters."

Epic portraits
What he terms his "epic portraits"—mostly strong-featured, tawny Arab males—illustrate Jundi's technique of juxtaposing light and dark



Paintings at Jundi's studio in Dhahran

shades. One portrait he vows he will never sell is of the late King Faisal. Completed after the King's death and suffused with a kind of emotional hindsight, the subject is portrayed in shades that are at once strong and serene. Like the eye of a hurricane, the King appears calm while around the edges and background sweep gloomier, hectic and more variable hues. Light emanates from a picture of the Holy Mosque of Mecca on the wall behind the King and from a tiny window slit.

"Symbolism should be subconscious," states Jundi. He says that the Mecca picture can be found in many Saudi homes, as well as the coffee pots. "I tried to put aside my strong feelings for the late King and to work objectively in colors, contrast and mood. But," he adds, "King Faisal created strong emotions in everyone he met."

Critics have called the King Faisal portrait warm yet threatening: "Words don't do justice to visuals," Jundi retorts. From his boyhood copying of masters, Jundi's style became more realistic.

"At one time in England I did dozens of women's portraits. I guess I flattered my subjects by hiding their double chins, raising cheekbones and putting passion in their tired eyes, but it was profitable and helped finance my doctoral studies." He says that he learned much about the human face during this period, but adds: "I was little more than a well-paid cosmetician."

Unconscious ideals

Jundi still paints portraits, but the subjects don't always recognize themselves. Last year, for example, he began a sketch of his wife, Sana. But when she had to leave on holiday he "unconsciously but deliberately" altered her features. In this striking portrait she emerges as a Bedouin woman; tough yet radiant, strong-boned but delicate, willowy yet solid. "My idealized woman," he gestures helplessly.

As a novelist's central character is often a composite of three or four individuals, a single Jundi portrait sometimes embodies many real-life faces. Pointing to a proud, traditionally-clad young Arab, Jundi explains: "I saw this man's face on T.V., started him and then forgot the shape of his jawbone. So I recreated him with a fresh mouth and chin I'd seen

in Dammam that day. We're all composites of our past. I simply changed his ancestry by mixing the genes to fit my idea of him."

Usually Jundi uses a combination of photographs, live sittings and his own memory for his portraits. He feels that photography produces "its own un-realism and false perspectives," while people become dull

when they sit. "As they pose, their real life motion and spirit disappears." A Jundi painting usually takes three to four sessions of a couple of hours each. He completes about 50 a year. He makes his own canvases from the same material used to make tents because it is stronger than ordinary canvas.

Jundi's artistic heroes are



Portrait of King Faisal

Rembrandt and Picasso. The former, he says, for his wonderful light and dark contrasts and "his powerful casual sketching," the latter because "he threw himself into space and fractured all the accepted unities. Picasso didn't always know what he was going to do beforehand, but some chemical process took place that ignited his imagination," Jundi says.

The UPM physicist pointedly avoids mixing with his artistic peers, but adds: "I would sweep Rembrandt's studio for the chance to talk with him."

Painting is as therapeutic as it is scientific for Jundi. Throughout all my life's personal changes—the variables—painting has been my constant."

Jundi's makeshift gallery in Dhahran contains an impressive



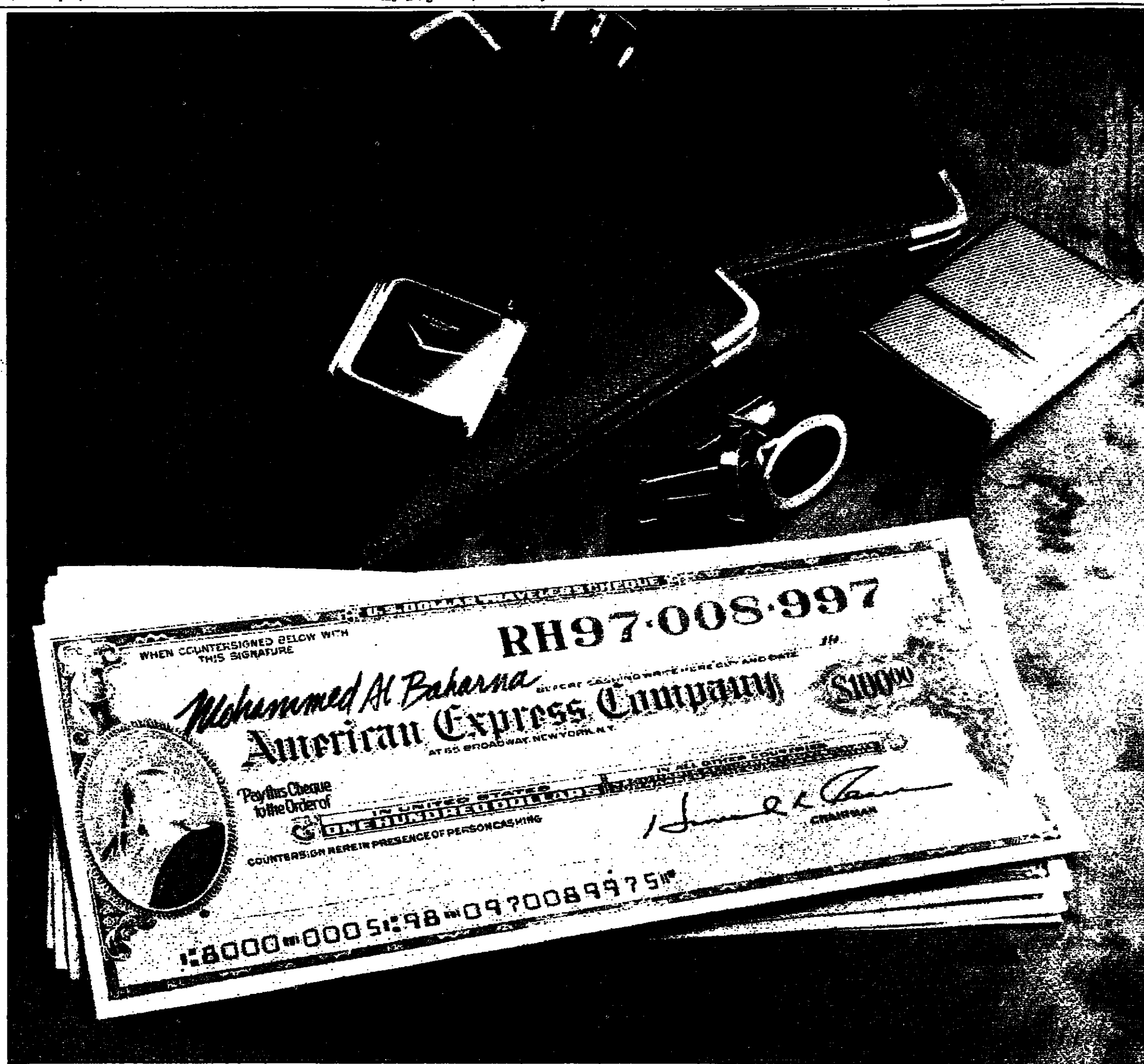
Mourning a camel

array of subjects, themes and styles. Yet it represents only a fraction of his annual output.

With the Arabian landscape, with its sun-baked or wind-whipped adversity, Jundi can unite both sedentary merchant

and roaming Bedouin in one face.

"The unity is in tone and mood," he states, "not in the face alone. When I'm gone, what remains? Your idea or feeling of me—not me."



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A Bedouin with a falcon

England grasps lead in world chess meet

BUENOS AIRES, Oct. 29 (R) — England led Sunday at the 23rd chess olympiad after beating Argentina "A", 2-1, Saturday night, with one adjourned game which looked a sure win for Grandmaster Anthony Miles.

Nunn beat Grynberg, while the Harston-Campora and Mestel — Szmetan matches ended in draws. But with two pawns ahead, Miles appeared ready to give his team another point when adjourned games are resumed Monday.

England were leading Holland and Bulgaria, with 74 points against seven.

Sunday is a rest day for the 67-nation competition which opened last Thursday.

England went into the lead Saturday with a surprise victory

by Jonathan Mestel over Colombian grandmaster Juan Rodriguez in a suspended second-round game which had seemed headed for a draw.

"We hope to end up among the first four if not on top," Miles commented before starting games against Argentina "A" in Saturday's third round.

The Netherlands, led by Jan Timman, 26 and sharing second place with Bulgaria, were to meet the powerful Hungarians in round three in what looked like one of the most exciting clashes of the 14-round tournament.

The Soviet Union, dropped a point in the second round, when Vaganian drew an adjourned game with Braga, from Argentina "B" on the bottom board.

But the powerful Russian team, including former world champions Boris Spassky and Tigran Petrosian, is still regarded by experts as the likely winner of the tournament, despite sharing fourth place with eight other countries.

The Russians, who have won in all the previous Olympiads, they have taken part in the third round.

The women's Olympiad, running concurrently with the men's, witnessed an unusual game Saturday, when Poland's Jurczynska and Sweden's Crumling adjourned their first-round game for the third time after 13 hours play.

Scotsman snaps 100-km run mark

LONDON, Oct. 29 (AP) — Scots schoolteacher Don Ritchie ran the world's fastest over 100 kilometers at London's Crystal Palace Saturday.

Ritchie, who overcame stomach trouble, shattered the previous best time—set by Britain's Gavin Woodward—by 15 minutes.

Ritchie's time was 6 hours, 10 minutes, 20 seconds. Woodward was second, 28 minutes behind the 34-year-old Scot.



TURNOVER: The moment every canoeist dreads, but this one survived his unscheduled ducking to finish a recent race in Switzerland.

After extra-time

Iraq, S. Korea share Dacca soccer honors

DACCA, Bangladesh, Oct. 29 (AP) — The 20th Asian Youth soccer tournament ended here Saturday night with defending champion Iraq and South Korea emerging as joint winners after a 1-1 draw.

South Korea, playing a superior game, led Iraq on a goal by Kim Suck-won until two minutes before end of the regulation 90-minute match time, when Iraqi forward Naim netted the equalizer.

No goals were scored in the 20-minute extra time played before a record crowd, including President Zia ur-Rahman, at Dacca stadium.

Equalizer In the last 10 minutes of regulation time, the Iraqi team played a desperate game bringing up all its players to midfield and beyond, including its goalkeeper. They were rewarded by the equalizer which was greeted by a three-minute ovation.

Football fans were surprised by South Korea's determined and organized football. They generally rated North Korea, which was beaten by its southern rival, a better team.

South Korea had entered the finals by beating North Korea, 6-5, in a tie-breaker of penalties, while Iraq beat Kuwait in the semifinals.

North Korea and Kuwait were jointly placed in third place following a draw Friday.

Iraq was allowed to keep the gold trophy for the first six months after it won the toss. South Korea will keep it remaining six months.

India holds on to retain hope of saving Test

LAHORE, Pakistan Oct. 29 (R) — India was fighting desperately to avoid defeat in the second Test against Pakistan here Sunday.

At the close of the third day, the Indians were 92 for no wicket still needing another 248 to avoid humiliating innings defeat.

Pakistan's master batsman Zaheer Abbas reached 235 not out—the highest by any player in matches between India and Pakistan — before captain Mushtaq Mohammad declared at 539 for six. It was the third double century of his Test career.

Zaheer batted for 388 minutes and hit two sixes and 30 fours.

When India, batted, Sunil Gavaskar and Chetan Chauhan took no chances and put on 92 before the close to give India some hope of saving the game. Monday is a rest day and the wicket, which helped the fast bowlers early Sunday, is getting easier for the batsmen all the time.

India scored 199 all out in its first innings.

The last 13 Tests between the two countries have all ended in draws, including the first match in the series.

Results of U.S. college football games Saturday

Brown	31,	Holy Cross	25,
Bucknell	13,	Lehigh	6,
Dartmouth	14,	Cornell	7,
Harvard	24,	Princeton	24,
Massachusetts	17,	Conn.	10,
N. Hampshire	29,	N. Eastern	21,
Penn	17,	Yale	17,
R.I.	7,	Boston U.	6,
Rutgers	69,	Columbia	0,
Citadel	21,	Delaware	4,
Clemson	33,	N. Carolina St.	10,
Maryland	27,	Duke	0,
N. Carolina	24,	S. Carolina	21,
Colorado	28,	Missouri	21,
Iowa St.	13,	Kansas	7,
Michigan	42,	Minnesota	10,
Michigan St.	55,	Wisconsin	2,
Ohio St.	63,	Northwestern	20,
Purdue	34,	Iowa	7,
Nebraska	22,	Oklahoma St.	14,
Army	28,	Colgate	3,
Alabama	35,	Virginia Tech	0,
Auburn	21,	Wake Forest	7,
Florida St.	36,	S. Mississippi	16,
Georgia Tech	17,	Florida	13,
Louisville	33,	William and Mary	21,
Mississippi St.	34,	Tennessee	21,
Penn St.	49,	W. Virginia	21,
W. Carolina	41,	Vt.	12,

Miami, Ohio	28,	Toled O	7,
New Mexico St.	31,	Wichita St.	21,
Notre Dame	20,	Miami, Fla.	0,
Oklahoma	56,	Kansas St.	19,
S. Dakota	24,	N. Dakota	7,
Tulsa	44,	Drake	20,

Texas	22,	Southern Methodist	3,
Baylor	28,	Texas Christian	21,
Air Force	26,	Kent State	10,
Navy	21,	Pittsburgh	14,
Washington	41,	Arizona St.	7,
Houston	20,	Arkansas	9,

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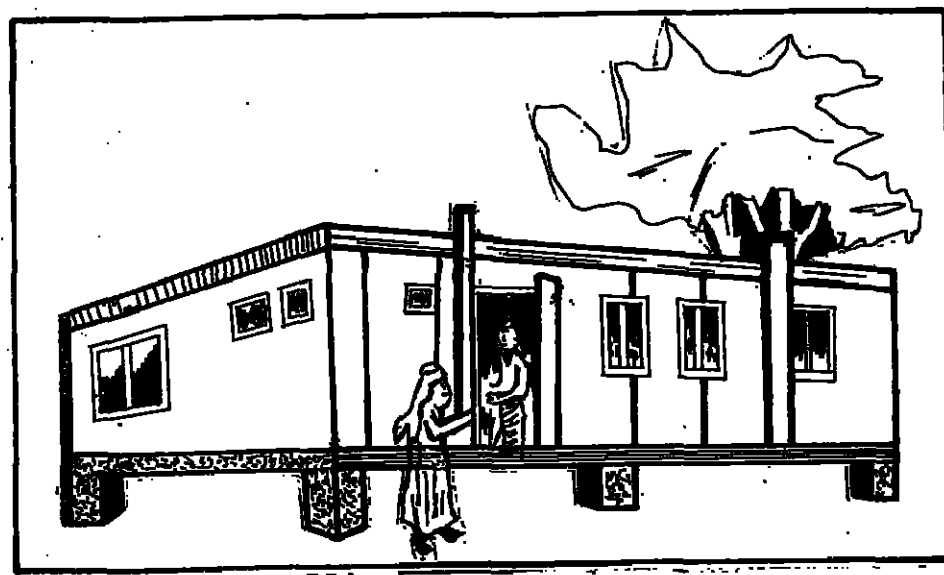
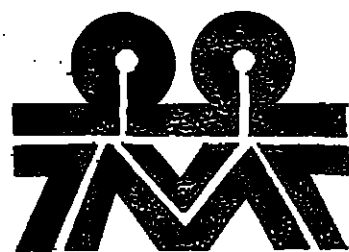
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U.S. man takes gold

New Soviet elite leaves Comaneci in cold

STRASBOURG, France, Oct. 29 (R)—Olympic champion Nadia Comaneci of Romania failed to win a medal in the women's individual event in the world gymnastics championships here Saturday night as Soviet girls swept the first three places.

Elena Mukhina, 18, took the gold medal and Nelli Kim, second to Comaneci at the Montreal Olympics, the silver.

The bronze went to 17-year-old Natalia Shaposhnikova, a virtual unknown in world class gymnastics.

It was a bitter defeat for Comaneci, who ruined all her hopes by falling off the asymmetric bars in her first exercise. She came fourth—0.15 points from a medal.

The 16-year-old Romanian girl was taking part in her first world championships and was thought likely to add the title to her Olympic and European Championship crowns.

The capacity crowd at Strasbourg's Rhénus Stadium gasped as Comaneci reached up for the top bar missed her hold and fell to the ground. She rose immediately and resumed her routine, seemingly unperturbed. But she was automatically penalized 0.5



WINNERS: The Soviet team after their defeat of Romania for the team title last week. Mukhina is second from left; Shaposhnikova second from right.

points for the fall and finished the routine with 9.25. Ironically, she scored perfect marks on the bars at Montreal.

Comaneci had started the final series of routines in the women's combined exercises in second place. Following her error, she dropped back into

fifth place, behind the three Soviet girls and her teammate Emilia Eberle.

But already Mukhina had carried out her exercise on the bars—with a spectacular backward somersault from the top bar. She scored 9.90.

With Shaposhnikova, Mu-

khina, represents a new Soviet elite to replace Olga Korbut and Olympic double silver medalist Ludmila Turishcheva, who both retired from international competition in 1976. Mukhina, a dark-haired wisp of a girl, appeared almost weightless as she later flipped her 92 pounds with

hairline precision on the beam where she scored 9.85 points. Shaposhnikova nearly dashed her hopes of a medal when she slipped and fell from the beam, but she quickly leaped back and finished her exercise smoothly.

Both Mukhina and the 20-year-old Kim scored very high 9.95's in the floor exercise, which demands musical interpretation and grace as well as suppleness and strength.

U.S. Gold

In the men's competition Kurt Thomas of the United States executed a near flawless floor routine to take the gold medal Sunday.

Thomas, 22, garnered a total of 19,650 points of a possible 20 to outdistance Japan's Shigeru Kasamatsu, former world gymnastics champion, who took the second spot with 19,575 points.

Alexander Ditiatin of the Soviet Union took the bronze medal with 19,400 points.

Thomas gave the United States its first medal in world class competition since American Peter Kormann took a bronze medal in Montreal.

Olympic and world champion Nikolai Andrianov of the Soviet Union won the gold medal in the rings event with a total of 19,700.



PUNCHES OUT: Birmingham City's goalkeeper clears the ball, with Birmingham's Alan Ainscow in center and Tottenham's Don McAllister on right at a recent first division match at White Hart Lane, North London.

Beats Stove

Austin captures first pro tournament

STUTTGART, West Germany (AP)—American favorite Tracy Austin beat Betty Stove of the Netherlands, 6-3, 6-3, Sunday to win her first international tournament as a professional tennis player.

The 15-year-old Austin, who was seeded first after Chris Evert of the United States withdrew from the \$35,000 International Stuttgart tournament, came from behind at 0-3 in the first set to overwhelm the second-seeded Dutch woman.

In the second set, Austin, who won the American junior title seven times and was declared best junior player in 1977, never left any doubt about the outcome.

She had clearly eliminated fourth-seeded Mima Jausovec of Yugoslavia Saturday to reach the finals. Stove beat Romania's best woman tennis player, third-seeded Virginia Ruzici in the semi-finals.

Austin, who has been in the top echelon of world's women tennis for the past two years, announced in Los Angeles before going to Stuttgart that she would turn professional there.

"I've been playing as an amateur on the pro tour for more

than a year now," she told a news conference. "And I feel that the decision to turn professional won't change my life."

In Stuttgart she won \$6,000 for the singles title.

Vilas wins in style

BASEL, Switzerland, Oct. 29 (AP)—Argentina's Guillermo Vilas won the \$75,000 Swiss indoor tennis championships Sunday, defeating John McEnroe of the United States 6-3, 5-7, 7-5, 6-4 in a grueling four-hour battle of the two top seeds.

The decider came in the third

Greece tops championship group after emphatic win over Hungary

SALONIKA, Greece, Oct. 29 (R)—Greece followed up its recent 8-1 triumph over Finland with an equally emphatic 4-1 victory against Hungary in a European soccer championship group six match here Sunday.

The win put Greece at the top of the four-nation group, ahead of Finland on goal difference, and Hungary bottom, equal on points with the Soviet Union which has a game in hand.

The opening half was goalless although Hungary went close to scoring in the 41st minute when Pinder shot wide

set when McEnroe suddenly faltered after leading 5-4 losing his serve. After a missed volley, he threw his racket to the ground in anger. Then, a brilliant longline passing shot by Vilas tied the score.

Vilas, 26, was at his best in the even match, retrieving sheer impossible shots in a masterly manner that had McEnroe shake his head in disbelief.

The Argentinian, who now has collected six Grand Prix victories, earned \$11,710. McEnroe receives \$5,845.

from the edge of the penalty area with only Greek goalkeeper Constantinou to beat.

The deadlock was finally broken in the 60th minute. Nicoloudis crossed to Mavros and although his header was beaten out by Hungarian goalkeeper Kacicir the ball ran to Galakos who scored easily.

The Greeks continued to press and were rewarded seven minutes later when Ardizoglou burst through the Hungarian defense, had his shot blocked by Kacicir and Kalakos was again on hand to collect his second goal.

The Bahrain Society of Engineers Arabuild78 Conference

CONFERENCE PROGRAMME

Monday, 27 November

0900 Opening Address

Planning

- 09.30 "The Impact of Change" Lord Llewellyn-Davies, Llewellyn-Davies, Weeks, Forester-Walker & Bor, U.K.
- 10.10 "Architecture with or Without Environmental Background" R. Chedra, Iraq.
- 10.50 Coffee Break
- 11.20 "The Middle East - Prospects for Urban Planning" R.H. Stewart, Robert Mathew, Johnson-Marshall & Partners, U.K.
- 12.00 "Man and Architecture in Extreme Climates" G. Gerni Lajce, PGL (International) Ltd, Canada.
- 12.40 Lunch Break
- 13.00 Roads and Road Construction "Better Roads Through Material Control" Dr. R.L. Sham, Royal Scientific Society, Jordan.
- 15.40 "New Road Materials in the Middle East" I.R. Clough, ICI Fibres Ltd., U.K.
- 16.20 Tea Break
- 16.45 "Application of Modern Highway Technology" H.R. Guirgis, A. Bessada, Z.A. Rahim, Kuwait.
- 17.25 "Traffic" To be advised, Singapore.
- 18.05 Session Ends

Tuesday, 28 November

Alternative Methods of Construction

- 08.30 "A Building System of Modular Components Utilising a Light Weight Polymer Concrete" Associate Professor Winslow E. Wedin and Associate Professor Mohamed H. Baluch, University of Petroleum and Minerals, Dhahran, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.
- 09.10 "Alternative Design Methods of Roofs in Housing" Dr. H. Shabien, Egypt.
- 09.50 "Shum Areas in some Arab Countries and their Efforts in Solving the Problems" Mr. R.A. Sakr, Society of Egyptian Architects, Egypt.
- 10.30 Coffee Break
- 11.00 Materials Testing "The Future of Specification and Testing of Construction Materials in the Middle East" Dr. A.P. Tate, Al-Hady Stanger Ltd, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.
- 11.40 "Protection of Metals Against Corrosion in the Cladding Industry" Dr. A. Henderson, H.H. Robertson Ltd, U.K.
- 12.20 "Materials Testing in the Arabian Gulf" T.R. Allison, Kuwait Institute for Scientific Research, Kuwait.
- 13.00 Lunch Break

New Materials & Techniques

- 15.00 "Glassfibre Reinforced Cement in Construction" G.J. Bridge, Fibreglass Ltd., U.K.
- 15.40 "PFA Concrete" M. Bogdanovich, AK, Denmark.
- 16.20 Tea Break
- 16.45 "New Materials and Construction Techniques Relevant to the Middle East" C.C. Stanley, Cement and Concrete Association, U.K.
- 17.25 "Developments in Silicone Products for the Construction Industry" B. John, Dow Corning Europe SA, Belgium.
- 18.05 Session Ends

Wednesday, 29 November

Building Economics

- 08.30 "Do Turn Key Contracts Lock the Door on Cost Feed-back?" K.A. Maclean, Langdon Every, U.K.
- 09.10 "Effect of Thermal Insulating Properties of Buildings" A.R. Irshad, Kuwait Society of Engineers, Kuwait.
- 09.50 "Techniques Available" Dr. D.C. Flak, Building Research Centre, U.K.
- 10.30 Coffee Break
- 11.00 Manpower Development "Manpower Needs and Development" N. Kotani, Bahrain.
- 11.40 "Title To Be Announced" J.S. Kim, Chon Engineering Co. Ltd., Korea.
- 12.20 "Manpower Needs in the Middle East" To Be Advised, Middle East.
- 13.00 Lunch Break
- 15.00 Panel Discussion
- 16.30 Concluding Address

Theme-

The Theme of the Conference is "The Construction Industry in the Middle East - Shortcomings and Aspirations". Eminent international speakers will present papers on seven vital topics within the framework of the main theme. The Bahrain Society of Engineers Arabuild Conference, in association with Arabian Exhibition Management, and the magazine Middle East Materials and Equipment, will be held at the Holiday Inn, Bahrain, from 27/29 November 1978. This important international conference will be held in conjunction with Arabuild 78, the Middle East building materials, housing systems, construction machinery and public works exhibition, which is being held at the Bahrain Exhibition Centre from 26/30 November 1978.

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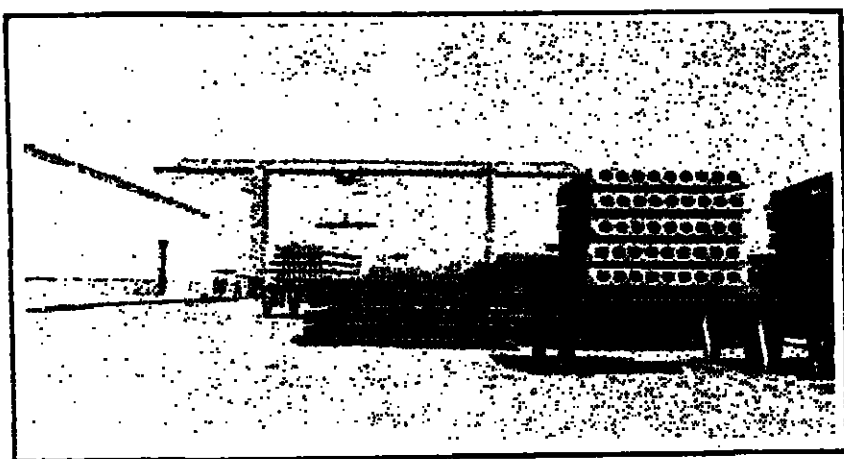
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Ships idle in French strike

PARIS, Oct. 29 (AP) — At least 200 ocean-going ships, many of them flying foreign flags, were immobilized in French ports Saturday at the end of the second week of a seamen's strike called by the Communist-run General Confederation of Labor (CGT).

Cross-channel ferry services to and from Britain, Ireland were virtually paralyzed, with ferries operating normally only from less frequented ports such as Roscoff and St. Malo in Brittany.

The seamen were striking in protest against the hiring of low-paid Asian cabin staff on France's three remaining cruise liners. The government, which owns the ships, has warned that they may have to be sold or scrapped because of rising operating costs.

Several giant tankers headed for French ports with hundreds of thousands of tons of Middle East crude were diverted to Ireland or Rotterdam.

In major ports on the English Channel, the Atlantic and Mediterranean coasts, French ships manned by striking seamen blocked harbors, quays and locks, blocking almost all traffic, including non-striking foreign vessels.

Representatives of the strikers and the merchant marine administration are due to meet Monday to discuss a possible settlement of the dispute.

Strike disrupts Tel Aviv flights

TEL AVIV, Oct. 29 (AP) — Disruptions in flights to and from Tel Aviv continue owing to a strike by airport fuelling personnel.

The action at Cydda Airport began on Friday.



BALLPOINT: Britain's Harwell atomic research establishment found it was producing tiny balls of oxides and carbides during work on nuclear fuels. A pen manufacturer is now evaluating them for possible use in ballpoints.

Japan pledges Pakistan easier payment of debts

ISLAMABAD, Oct. 29 (AP) — Visiting Japanese Deputy Foreign Minister Masuo Takashima said Sunday Japan will take all possible steps to lessen the burden of repayment of past Japanese loans faced by Pakistan.

Takashima, here for annual discussions, was asked in an interview if his government contemplates following Sweden, Norway and the United Kingdom in converting loans to Pakistan into grants, as Pakistan has not defaulted on repayment.

The Japanese have generally been cold toward such proposals and have so far insisted on sticking to the credit terms, while many other nations have eased the repayment situation

in view of Pakistan's balance of payment problem.

Several Pakistani businessmen recently complained that the Japanese credits which they invested in industrial units are becoming almost impossible to repay because of the mounting value of the yen.

Pakistani industrialists are facing liquidity problems and a generally slack economic situation.

Takashima said so far there is no concrete proposal, but "we have been considering the possibilities to lessen the burden which Pakistan is bearing of loans given in the past."

Takashima also said "our main policy will be to continue extending economic assistance to Pakistan."

Starvation seen in creeping urbanization

Towns encroaching on croplands, report says

UNITED NATIONS, Oct. 29 (R) — An environmental study group has warned that by the end of the century the worldwide spread of towns and cities is expected to claim cropland now feeding 84 million people.

This could help bring about sharp food price increases and, in turn, political turmoil, the Worldwatch Institute said.

The institute, partly financed by the United Nations, noted that the world's poor already spend two-thirds of their income on food.

Political trouble might, not be avoidable without a big campaign to save farmland and "most importantly, to reduce the rate of population growth."

Institute President Lester Brown, author of the report, said projections showed that by the end of the century urbanization around the world was expected to claim at least 25 billion hectares now feeding 84 million people.

Brown reported that the rapid conversion of cropland to non-agricultural uses coupled with soil erosion and the expansion of deserts was already causing a global shortage of farmland.

He wrote that available information invariably showed an abrupt drop in the productivity of new land now being brought under cultivation, adding:

"Even a net expansion in the cropland base of 10 per cent might not be possible without

\$4 million hospital for Dubai

DUBAI, Oct. 29 (R) — The ruler of Dubai and the United Arab Emirates vice-president, Sheikh Rashid Ben Said Al-Maktum, is to build a \$4 million hospital in Dubai, the official Emirates News Agency said Sunday.

British contractors were to complete the 530-bed hospital in a year under the terms of a contract signed here also Sunday.

a substantial rise in food prices. "Anything beyond that would require a dramatic rise in food prices, something the world's poor, who already spend two-thirds of their income on food,

could not absorb. "The existing trends in world population growth and the loss of cropland cannot both continue." The report said that in the

United States alone cropland losses now approached a million hectares per year.

The institute said other governments would have to follow

the example of China and Singapore in advocating no more than two children per family and in making planning for this universally available.

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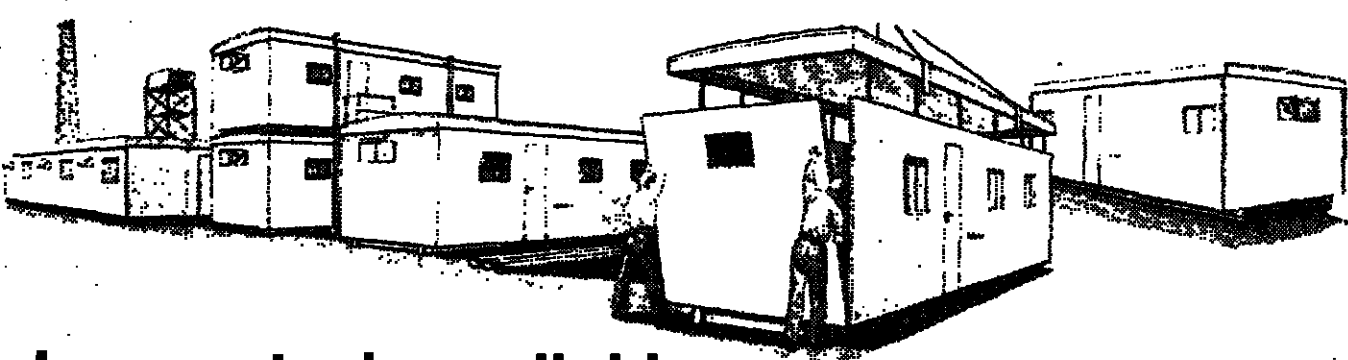
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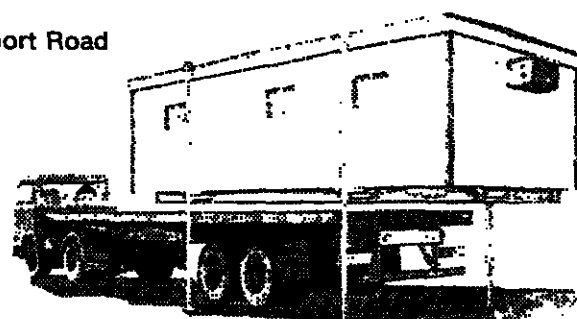
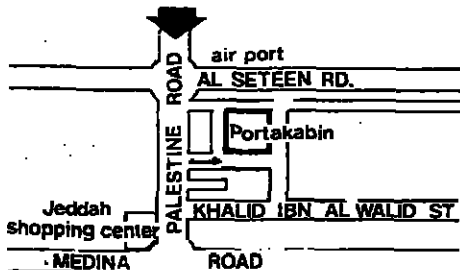
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LONDON STOCKS

COMMERCIAL & INDUSTRIAL				MINING STOCKS			
Stock		October 27	October 26	Stock		October 26	October 27
Allied Securities	83 1/2	83 1/2	83 1/2	Anglo-Am. Corp.	32 1/2	31 1/2	31 1/2
Babcock & Wilcox	159	156	156	Ayer-Hilton Tin	38 1/2	38	38
Barclays Bank	337 1/2	335 1/2	335 1/2	Bayer Chemicals	205 1/2	206	206
Bentley & Co.	100 1/2	100 1/2	100 1/2	Bayer Chemicals	458	455	455
BICC	133 1/2	133 1/2	133 1/2	Bethlehem	22	22	22
Blue Circle	264 1/2	263 1/2	263 1/2	Buffels	11 9/16	12 1/16	12 1/16
B&O International	107 1/2	107 1/2	107 1/2	Charles River	144 1/2	145 1/2	145 1/2
Boston Co. Ltd.	100 1/2	100 1/2	100 1/2	Consolid. Gold Mines	177 1/2	179 1/2	179 1/2
Bremer Shipping	182 1/2	182 1/2	182 1/2	De Beers Cons. Fields	358	355	355
B.T. Industries	282 1/2	282 1/2	282 1/2	De Beers Cons. Fields	407 1/2	417 1/2	417 1/2
Britannica Hotel	14 1/2	14 1/2	14 1/2	East Devonian	987 1/2	910 1/2	910 1/2
Cable & Wireless	428	428	428	First State Gold	23 1/2	24 1/16	24 1/16
Calcutta Shipways	37 1/2	37 1/2	37 1/2	Gold Mining	19 1/2	17 1/2	17 1/2
Commercial Union	127 1/2	127 1/2	127 1/2	Goldfields of S.A.	19 1/2	19 1/2	19 1/2
Continental	117	117	117	Harrison	472 1/2	472 1/2	472 1/2
De La Rue Co.	429 1/2	419 1/2	419 1/2	Herdin	17 1/2	17 1/2	17 1/2
Diapers	192	192	192	Johns & Son	144 1/2	144 1/2	144 1/2
Dunlop Holdings	70	70	70	Kloof Gold Mining	74 1/2	72 1/2	72 1/2
EMI	148 1/2	151 1/2	151 1/2	Langley & Goewie	76	77 1/2	77 1/2
Equitable	310 1/2	310 1/2	310 1/2	Leather & Sons	166 1/2	162 1/2	162 1/2
General Accident	284	284	284	President Brand	13 1/2	13 1/2	13 1/2
General Electric	315 1/2	317 1/2	317 1/2	President Brand	13 1/2	13 1/2	13 1/2
Globe Holdings	100 1/2	100 1/2	100 1/2	Ross Cons. Mines	74	74	74
Grand Metropolitan	108 1/2	108 1/2	108 1/2	Rothmans Paper	108 1/2	108 1/2	108 1/2
Guaranty Royal Ex.	216	216	216	Schoenen	468	468	468
GKN	267 1/2	267 1/2	267 1/2	Stanhope Holdings	18 1/2	18 1/2	18 1/2
Hillier	230	230	230	Stanhope Holdings	18 1/2	18 1/2	18 1/2
Hoover's A	288 1/2	288 1/2	288 1/2	Tanqueray Co.	167 1/2	168 1/2	168 1/2
Insurance of France	148 1/2	148 1/2	148 1/2	Union Corporation	181	181	181
ICI	379 1/2	379 1/2	379 1/2	Wells	19 1/2	19 1/2	19 1/2
Imperial Group	81 1/2	81 1/2	81 1/2	Wellman	427 1/2	432 1/2	432 1/2
Legal & General	139 1/2	139 1/2	139 1/2	West Drift	32 1/2	32 1/2	32 1/2
Lloyds Bank	259 1/2	259 1/2	259 1/2	Western Union	11 1/2	11 1/2	11 1/2
Lombard British Co.	69 1/2	69 1/2	69 1/2	Western Union	29	29 1/16	29 1/16
Luxemb. Industries	315 1/2	315 1/2	315 1/2	Wisham Mills	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2
Metal Box Ltd.	328	318 1/2	318 1/2	Zambia	362 1/2	365	365
Mellor Bank	267 1/2	267 1/2	267 1/2	Zambia Copper Inv.	14 1/2	14 1/2	14 1/2
Nat. Westminster	365 1/2	367 1/2	367 1/2				
P & O	82 1/2	82 1/2	82 1/2				
Phillips	110 1/2	110 1/2	110 1/2				
Prudential Assur.	136 1/2	136 1/2	136 1/2				
Racal	286	287	287				
Reckitt & Coleman	485 1/2	475 1/2	475 1/2				
Reckitt & Coleman	485 1/2	475 1/2	475 1/2				
Rio Tinto Zinc Corp.	244 1/2	244 1/2	244 1/2				
Royal Insurance	342 1/2	337 1/2	337 1/2				
Safeway	568 1/2	568 1/2	568 1/2				
Spillers							
Sid. Chy'tv Bank	468	468 1/2	468 1/2				
Sid. Chy'tv Bank	468	468 1/2	468 1/2				
Tanner Electrical Ind.	355	354	354				
Tanner Electrical Ind.	355	354	354				
Tesco Investments	97 1/2	97 1/2	97 1/2				
Tesco Investments	97 1/2	97 1/2	97 1/2				
Thorn Electrical Ind.	171 1/2	172 1/2	172 1/2				
Thorn Electrical Ind.	171 1/2	172 1/2	172 1/2				
UDS Group	321	321	321				
UDS Group	321	321	321				
Vickers	186 1/2	184 1/2	184 1/2				
Vickers	186 1/2	184 1/2	184 1/2				
Woolworth (F.W.)	69 1/2	69 1/2	69 1/2				

October 27		October 26	October 27
BP	876	876	876
Burmah Oil	72	72	72
Castrol	21 1/2	21 1/2	21 1/2
K&N International	36 1/2	36 1/2	36 1/2
London & Scottish Marine (O.R.)	584	584	584
London & Scottish Marine (O.R.)	135	135	135
Oil Exploration	184	184	184
Oil Exploration	184	184	184
Royal Dutch Petroleum	641.10	641.10	641.10
Shell Transport	566	566	566
Tetco	185	185	185
Ultramar	232	232	232

FINANCIAL TIMES STOCK INDICES									
	Oct. 27	Oct. 26	Oct. 25	Oct. 24	Oct. 23	Oct. 22	Oct. 21	A year	
Government Secs.	69.37	69.36	71.02	71.10	71.34	71.26	71.26	77.75	
Industrial Ordinary	483.2	484.4	489.7	496.5	495.6	508.2	511.6	132.2	
Gold Mines	149.3	148.0	149.2	149.1	153.1	160.1	152.2	132.2	
Dominion (Ex-Inv.)	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	99.4	
Ord. Div. Yield	5.62	5.58	5.51	5.45	5.46	5.40	5.25	15.55	
Earnings % (1938-1940)	15.52	15.53	15.23	15.15	15.15	15.04	15.05	9.12	
P/E Ratio (1938-1940)	8.51	8.52	8.62	8.73	8.72	8.38	9.12	77.75	
Divs. % (1938-1940)	4.70	4.81	4.80	4.80	4.71	4.76	4.76	99.4	
Equity turnover (1938-1940)	89.53	89.53	75.15	74.97	58.85	72.75	97.78	16.93	
Equity margins total	17.065	14.995	11.066	14.623	14.178	16.930			
10 m. 493.2 11 m. 482.5	10 m. 482.7	11 m. 492.3	11 m. 481.6	11 m. 481.5	11 m. 481.5				

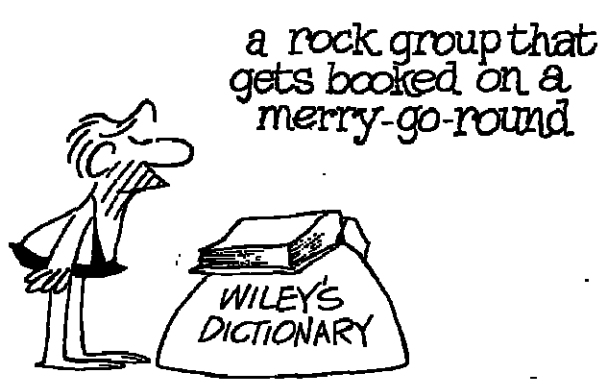
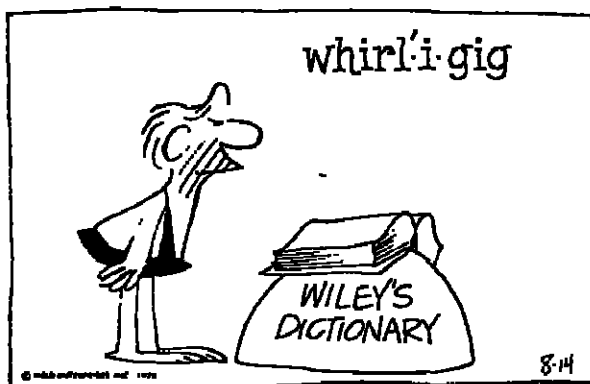
BASE LENDING RATES									
HIGHS AND LOWS					SE ACTIVITY				
1978					20				
High	Low	High	Low	Only	Oct. 26	Oct. 25			
Govt. Secs.	76.58	66.79	127.4	49.18	GR-Edgout	128.1	142.8		
Fixed Int.	81.27	70.73	150.4	58.33	Industrial	158.9	157.9		
Free Int.	91.11	16.06	228.1(1/2)	49.4	Speculative	38.0	31.4		
Gold Mines	535.5	433.4	549.2	49.4	5-day A/Vmp	108.7	108.2		
Industrial Ordinary	149.3	120.1	149.7(7/8)	246.4(1/2)	GR-Edgout	158.9	154.2		
Gold Mines	149.3	120.1	149.7(7/8)	246.4(1/2)	Industrial	158.9	147.7		
Dominion (Ex-Inv.)	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	Speculative	38.0	31.4		
Ord. Div. Yield	5.62	5.58	5.51	5.45	Totals	101.7	99.0		
Earnings % (1938-1940)	15.52	15.53	15.23	15.15					
P/E Ratio (1938-1940)	8.51	8.52	8.62	8.73					
Divs. % (1938-1940)	4.70	4.81	4.80	4.80					
Equity turnover (1938-1940)	89.53	89.53	75.15	74.97					
Equity margins total	17.065	14.995	11.066	14.623					

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HIGHS AND LOWS					SE ACTIVITY				
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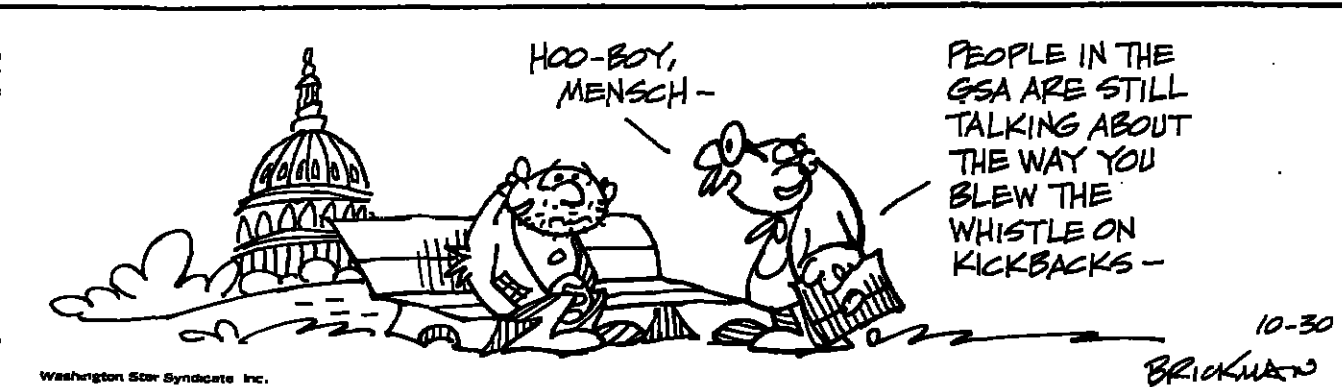
A.B.N. Bank	10 %	Antony Gibbs	10 %
Allied Bank	10 %	Barclays Bank	10 %
American Express Bank	10 %	Bank of China	10 %
Bank of America	10 %	Bank of India	10 %
Bank of Australia	10 %	Bank of Japan	10 %
Bank of Canada	10 %	Bank of London	10 %
Bank of China	10 %	Bank of New York	10 %
Bank of India	10 %	Bank of Paris	10 %
Bank of Japan	10 %	Bank of Rome	10 %
Bank of London	10 %	Bank of San Francisco	10 %
Bank of New York	10 %	Bank of Shanghai	10 %
Bank of Paris	10 %	Bank of Soerabaya	10 %
Bank of Rome	10 %	Bank of Swatow	10 %
Bank of San Francisco	10 %	Bank of Tientsin	10 %
Bank of Shanghai	10 %	Bank of Yokohama	10 %
Bank of Soerabaya	10 %	Bank of Zibo	10 %
Bank of Swatow	10 %	Bank of Zhongshan	10 %
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B.C.



SMALL SOCIETY



BLONDIE



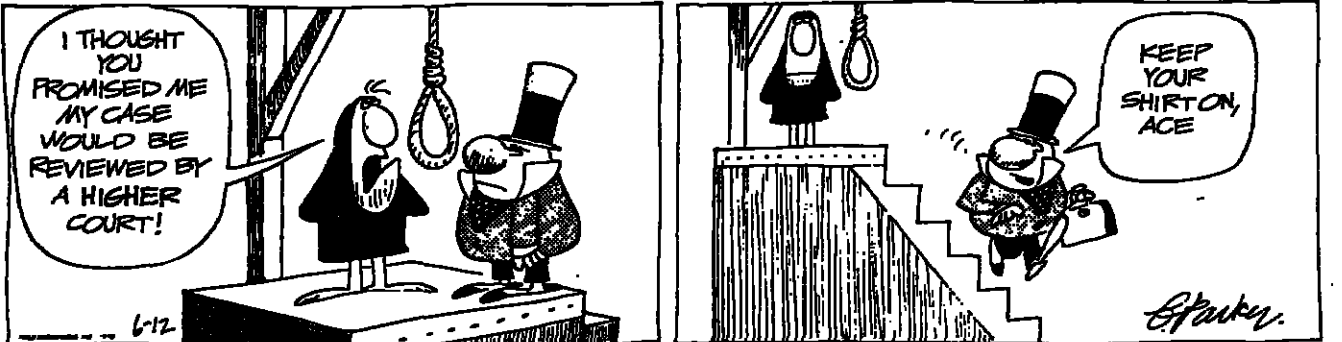
BEEBLE BAILEY



HAGAR



WIZARD



Dennis the Menace

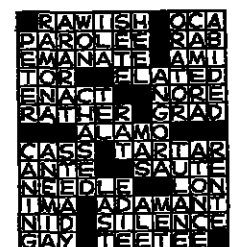


"I DIDN'T PLAN TO RIDE IT DOWN THE STAIRS... IT JUST WORKED OUT THAT WAY."

CROSSWORD PUZZLE

by THOMAS JOSEPH

- 1. Enormous
- 2. Keep in check
- 3. Punch editor's pseudonym
- 4. Remove from office
- 5. Zola novel
- 6. Go foodless
- 7. Soda
- 8. Operable
- 9. Ms. MacGraw
- 10. Ending for rob or fib
- 11. Spanish queen
- 12. Utilities customer
- 13. 's age
- 14. Resource
- 15. Baseball strategies
- 16. Slangy turn-down
- 17. Solitude
- 18. Asian river
- 19. Kind of bride
- 20. Stadium cheer
- 21. Bad: prefix
- 22. Woody plant
- 23. 'Two Got - in Kalamazoo'
- 24. Acquit
- 25. 'Cunning - the Eye'
- 26. Compact
- 27. 'Big D'
- 28. Yeast
- 29. Citizens
- 30. Encourage
- 31. Notice
- 32. Mangel dog
- 33. Spartan
- 34. Neither veg-
- 35. Stable nar-
- 36. Mineral contents
- 37. Confronted
- 38. - more



Saturday's Answer

- 1. Enormous
- 2. Keep in check
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- 4. Remove from office
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- 38. - more

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE - Here's how to work it:

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

CRYPTOQUOTES

JNLS PVGSLRHH VH HBPVV-
KVLSC, GWNSLHH VE BS-
SLKLRHWGA. - SWZRLDS. DSL
Saturday's Cryptquote: ACCIDENT: AN INEVITABLE OCCURRENCE DUE TO THE ACTION OF IMMUTABLE NATURAL LAWS. - AMBROSE BIERCE

Believe It or Not!



"I DIDN'T PLAN TO RIDE IT DOWN THE STAIRS... IT JUST WORKED OUT THAT WAY."

CROSSWORD PUZZLE

by THOMAS JOSEPH

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- 34. Neither veg-
- 35. Stable nar-
- 36. Mineral contents
- 37. Confronted
- 38. - more

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RIYADH 65132 DAMMAM 21984

ARAB NEWS CALENDAR

MONDAY	Fair	Ishraq	Dhuhr	Asr	Maghreb	Isha
Mexca	5:08	6:27	12:12	3:28	5:50	7:20
Medina	5:12	6:29	12:12	3:26	5:47	7:17
Neyd	4:38	5:59	11:39	3:54	5:15	6:45

DHAHRAN TV

3:30 Children's Show	CB Bears: Hard Headed
4:50 Jokers Wild	Hard Hat: Heavy
5:10 Wide World Of Sports	No. 508
6:02 Waltons	Acrobatic Water Ski
6:51 Wei. BK Kutter	The Big Brother
	One Of Our Sweathogs Is Missing
7:25 Safety Film	Take Notice
7:26 Police Woman	Death Game
8:16 That's My Mama	Cliffons Big Move
8:41 Second Run	Baxter

WEATHER

Forecast for the next 24 hours:
Thermal pressure accompanied with a strong cold front will cause a considerable decline in the temperatures over the northwestern region, offering chances of rainfall. Active northwesterly winds will cause sand storms whose effect will extend upto central and western regions. Misty conditions are expected over the eastern coast.
Sea conditions will be light on the eastern coast and medium on the western.

Mexca	38	25	Medina	33	20
Mena	37	23	Tail	28	14
Aratai	37	22	Al-Wajh	30	19
Jeddah	34	24	Tabuk	26	13
Riyadh	34	18	Bisha	31	13
Dhahran	37	19	Ahha	24	09

SAUDI RADIO

Afternoon Transmission	Evening Transmission
2:00 Opening	10:00 Opening
2:01 The Holy Quran	10:01 The Holy Quran
2:05 Cens of Guidance	10:05 Message to the Faithful
2:10 S.A. - A Daily Chronicle	10:10 Light Music
2:15 Music	10:15 NEWS
2:30 On Islam	10:25 S.A. - A Daily Chronicle
	10:30 A Chat and a Song
2:45 Arabic Songs	11:00 With the Rising Generation
2:55 Music	11:10 Press Review
	11:15 A.B.C.
3:00 NEWS	11:45 Light and Guidance
3:10 Press Review	12:00 Man in Changing World
3:15 Music	12:15 In Concert
3:20 Melody Time	12:45 A Rendezvous with Dreams
3:50 Close Down	12:59 Close Down

VOA

F.M.	News Summary
8:00 News Roundup:	12:30 VOA Magazine:
Reports: Actualities:	America; Science;
Opinion; Analyses	Cultural; Letter;
	11:00 Special English; News
8:30 Dateline	11:30 Music USA:
News Summary	(Jazz)
9:00 Special English:	
News; Feature. The	
Making of a Nation	
News Summary	
9:30 Music USA: 2	
(Standards)	
10:00 News Roundup:	
Reports; Actualities	
11:00 Opinion; Analyses	

BBC

Morning Transmission	6.00 *Radio Newsreel
8.00 World News	6.15 *Promenade Concert
8.09 *British Press Review	7.00 World News
8.15 Don't Miss!	7.09 Commentary
2.30 *People and Folk	7.15 From Our Own
8.45 Letter from America	Correspondent
9.00 Newdesk	7.40 Look Ahead
3.30 *The Tony Mait	7.45 The Spy who came
Request Show	in from the Cold
10.00 World News	8.00 World News
10.09 News about Britain	8.09 *Book Choice
10.15 From Our Own	8.15 *My Word!
Correspondent	
10.30 *Brass of Britain	8.40 Sportscast
10.45 *Out of the Shadows	9.00 World News
11.00 World News	9.09 News about Britain
11.09 Reflections	9.15 Radio Newsreel
11.15 *The Pleasure's Yours	9.30 The Way of Everyman
12.00 World News	10.00 Piano style
12.09 British Press Review	10.15 Radio Theatre.
12.15 *People and Politics	11.00 World News
12.30 Overture	11.09 Commentary
12.40 Look Ahead	11.15 Europa
12.45 Sports Review	11.30 Sunday Half-Hour
1.15 Take One	12.00 Don't Miss!
1.30 Sunday Service	
2.00 World News	12.15 *Magical Mystery our
2.09 News about Britain	12.45 *Theatre Call
2.15 From Our Own	1.00 World News
Correspondent	
2.30 Play of the Week	1.09 Notes from an
3.30 Opera, Star	Observer
4.30 World News	1.15 From Our Own
4.09 Commentary	Correspondent
4.15 Letter from America	1.40 Reflections
4.30 Short Story	1.45 Sportscast
4.45 The Sandi Jones	2.00 World News
Requests Show	2.09 Commentary
5.30 I'm Sorry I'll Read	2.15 Letter from America
that Again	2.30 Themes from Childhood

Your Individual Horoscope

FOR MONDAY, OCTOBER 30, 1978

What Kind of day will tomorrow be? To find out what the stars say, read the forecast given for your birth sign.

ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 20) ♈
Too much weekend socializing leaves you on the groggy side - but you'll be tempted to go out tonight. Better let wisdom prevail.

TAURUS (Apr. 21 to May 21) ♉
It doesn't pay to wear your heart on your sleeve. This could be the moment when a show of independence would work wonders.

GEMINI (May 21 to June 21) ♊
Avoid an unpleasant relative because you're not likely to keep your cool today. Even a chance encounter could escalate your temper.

CANCER (June 22 to July 22) ♋
Someone you know needs a helping hand. See what you can do. An offer of assistance will be most appreciated.

LEO (July 23 to Aug. 23) ♌
You tend to be a loner, but a beau geste today will make you realize that everyone needs other people to be caring and supportive.

VIRGO (Aug. 24 to Sept. 23) ♍
Put aside a tendency to be timid. Today is a day for bold action - in business or social situations. Speak out!

LIBRA (Sept. 24 to Oct. 23) ♎
Turn your thoughts from the past to the future and make plans. Your life will take an exciting turn, perhaps involving a total lifestyle change.

SCORPIO (Oct. 24 to Nov. 23) ♏
Money is coming your way from an unexpected source. It may make planning possible for a trip you've always wanted to take.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 24 to Dec. 21) ♐
An argument with your family has you upset, but it's not serious. Forget hurt feelings and give this problem time to blow over.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 20) ♑
Curb a tendency to be bossy today, or you'll turn a good friend into an enemy. Think before you speak carefully.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 21 to Feb. 19) ♒
An uncertain day. Your mood is mercurial and will swing high and low before it even off. Don't do any thing rash.

PISCES (Feb. 20 to Mar. 20) ♓
Apply your concentration and an unsolvable problem will vanish before your eyes. The simple solution will be a surprise to you.

سنة ١٤٠٠ من الهجرة

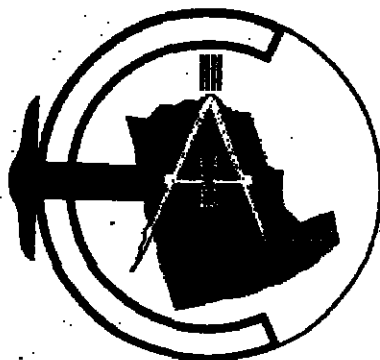
**save
electricity**

**consume power
only when
necessary**

a public service message

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arab news



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- WATER DESALINATION PLANTS, small or large
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JEDDAH, SAUDI ARABIA

PASSPORT LOST
Italian Passport No. D 417958
issued at Questura di Frosinone
on 26.5.1978 to Mr. Castellucci
Italo has been lost. Finder
please deliver it to Prefab
Tresco Corporation S.A. Riyadh
Telephone: 25828.

Beautiful brick home with large
trees in Memorial area of Houston,
Texas, 3/2/2. Den with fireplace,
formal living room, finished sepa-
rate garage and storage. Rustling
pines. Interested parties call:
(713) 465-8419 U.S.A.

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Wishes to rent at
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rate villa or bungalow
within compound.
Please contact
immediately. 34597.
34598-34900.

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MONTHLY **SISCO** ARABIAN GULF

FINLINES - SISCO ANNOUNCE THE ARRIVAL OF

M.V. FINNARROW

ETA DAMMAM : OCTOBER 31ST, 1978

CONSIGNEES ARE REQUESTED TO CONTACT AGENTS :

SAUDI MARITIME COMPANY

MANIFEST DEPARTMENT

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TELEPHONES : 24353 OR 25486.

TELEX : 601289 SAMAR SJ

CABLES : SAMAR DAMMAM.

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YOUR CONSIGNMENTS.

ADMINISTRATION/ PERSONNEL MANAGER

Qualified individual required for Administration and Personnel
work, will be responsible for Office Administration, Visa
Processing, Insurance and Medical Programs.
Applicants must have minimum three years of experience
preferably in the Middle East. Salary and benefits compen-
sate with experience and ability.
Please send complete curriculum vitae with references to
G.S.S.A.L., P.O. Box: 37, Dammam, Saudi Arabia,
Attention STEVE TAYLOR OR JIM HARRIS.

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An Established Company in Jeddah has immediate
vacancy for the following:

- 1 — Foremen in Steel Construction with
5 Years experience.
 - 2 — One experienced Gas Welder.
- Only those people who have legal status in Saudi
Arabia need apply.
Please call 50616 — Jeddah
During Office Hours 8 a.m. to 7 p.m.

PERSONNEL CLERK

Required Immediately — Good pay
Knowledge of Labor Regulations
and Social Insurance an asset Good
command of English is a must —
Preference given to Saudis Phone
59780 Jeddah.



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WE HAVE PLEASURE TO ANNOUNCE
THAT THE VESSEL
M/V "INDIAN GOODWILL"

WILL ARRIVE DAMMAM PORT ON:
28_11_1398 30_10_1978
CONSIGNEES ARE KINDLY
REQUESTED TO OBTAIN THEIR
GOODS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION
PLEASE CONTACT:

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IN FRONT OF MUNICIPALITY GARDEN.
DAMMAM: TEL. 27860-28092
P.O. BOX 1778

REASON NO. 2

TO CALL **SMC** is

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TEL: 24353 - 25486 CABLE: SAMAR TELEX 601289 SAMAR SJ

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Mechanical work is seeking local
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GUARANTEES The supply of efficient, productive and
disciplined
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WITHIN TWO WEEKS.
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President, MARHABA INTERNATIONAL
Room No. 311 Hotel Kandra Palace, Jeddah
Telephone: 23155, 25700 TLX: 401095 S.J.

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Shipping Agencies

WE HAVE PLEASURE TO ANNOUNCE
THAT THE VESSEL
M/V "SILVER CITY"
WILL ARRIVE DAMMAM PORT ON:
1_12_1398 1_11_1978

CONSIGNEES ARE KINDLY
REQUESTED TO OBTAIN THEIR
GOODS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION
PLEASE CONTACT:

AL SAADA SHIPPING AGENCIES.
EMIRATE STREET
IN FRONT OF MUNICIPALITY GARDEN,
DAMMAM: TEL. 27860-28092
P.O. BOX 1778

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M.V. MARGITTA

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Late News

الطبعة ٩٨

Four frontliners lack Mozambique as summit opens

DAR ES SALAAM, Oct. 29 (R) — A summit meeting aimed at uniting black Africa's five front line presidents Sunday appeared to have hit a major snag with the absence from the talks of Mozambique leader Samora Machel.

No official explanation has been forthcoming on Machel's failure to arrive for the summit, which official sources said was exclusively devoted to unifying the front line states opposing the Rhodesian administration.

A high-powered Tanzanian delegation led by Foreign Minister Ben Mkapa flew to Mozambique last week but apparently failed to persuade President Machel to attend the talks.

The summit has been called in the wake of major Rhodesian incursions against Mozambique-based guerrillas of the Rhodesian Patriotic Front alliance and the deepest-ever Rhodesian strikes against national bases inside Zambia.

But official sources said the Rhodesian fighting was not on the summit agenda, and for this reason the Patriotic Front co-leaders Joshua Nkomo and Robert Mugabe would not be present.

At the summit in Dar Es Salaam's waterfront Kilimanjaro Hotel are Presidents Julius Nyerere of Tanzania, Kenneth Kaunda of Zambia, Agostinho Neto of Angola and Seretse Khama of Botswana.

Secret talks between Prime Minister Smith and Nkomo in Lusaka caused bitter dissent within the front line group two months ago.

One fact led by Dr. Nyerere opposed the secret meeting, saying it was designed to split the Patriotic Front. Dr. Kaunda said the talks were useful in pursuing the group's aim of overthrowing the Salisbury regime.

Riyadh to host malaria meeting in November

RIYADH, Oct. 29 (SPA) — The annual meeting on malaria will be held in Riyadh from Nov. 25 through 27, it was announced Sunday.

Members from Jordan, Iraq, Lebanon, Syria, Turkey and Saudi Arabia will participate in the meeting, to be opened by Health Minister Dr. Hussein Al-Jazairi.

The participants will discuss malaria eradication. Dr. Hashem Dabbagh, director general of preventive medicine at the Ministry of Health, will represent the Kingdom in the meeting.

40 cases referred daily
JEDDAH, Oct. 29 (SPA) — The Higher Medical Commission here refers 40 difficult cases daily to King Faisal Specialist Hospital in Riyadh, the chairman of the commission Dr. Abdul Azzab Abar said Sunday.

He added that the commission also sent 70 cases every month abroad for treatment at its own expense.

Patients receiving treatment abroad are given expenses and an allowance from the Saudi Health Bureau in London or through the Kingdom's embassies in countries where there are no such bureaus.

Dr. Abar said that the commission will move to new headquarters off Palestine Road near Prince Fahd street bridge.



LUNCHEON: Second Deputy Premier and Commander of the National Guard Prince Abdullah Sunday gave a luncheon at the Meridien Hotel in honor of Dr. Rifat Assad, member of the regional command of the Arab Baath Socialist Party and commander of the defense brigades in Syria. The banquet was attended by princes, ministers and senior officials. Assad and his party arrived here Saturday evening.

But snow falls in Italy

Britain basks in Indian summer

LONDON, Oct. 29 (R) — Much of Europe enjoyed a late taste of summer sunshine Sunday but Italy and Yugoslavia felt the first pinch of winter.

Snow fell in the Abruzzi Mountains, northeast of Rome, and blocked north Alpine passes from Italy to Switzerland.

Bursts of sunshine, after a cool wet summer, have already brought out spring bulbs in some English gardens.

Sunday Londoners strolled in the sun with the temperatures at 17 centigrade, only a little below that on Oct. 11, which was the warmest October day in Britain since 1959.

Weathermen said high pressure over central Europe and a warm, southerly flow of air, caused the fine weather. The wet summer and sunny autumn gave British farmers a bumper wheat harvest.

Spain has had one of its hottest summers for 10 years.

In Portugal, tourists were sunbathing on relatively uncrowded beaches as if it were the height of summer. Most fashionable resort hotels are still heavily booked.

But in Macedonia, southern Yugoslavia, hundreds of tourists spent last night stranded in buses as snow drifts of up to two meters high blocked roads.

Blizzards cut off road and telephone links between Yugoslavia and neighboring Bulgaria and Greece.

In the Abruzzi, Rome's nearest ski resort, hotel owners were preparing skiing facilities for an early and profitable winter, though weather forecasters said the cold snap would soon pass.

Recognition of PLO essential to U.S., top Palestinian says

BEIRUT, Oct. 29 (AP) — A Palestinian commando leader cautioned Sunday that American interests in the Middle East will be jeopardized unless Washington recognizes the Palestine Liberation Organization.

Sanaa frees 115 detained after putsch

SANAA, Oct. 29 (R) — North Yemeni authorities have freed 115 civilians detained after a coup attempt two weeks ago, Sanaa radio reported Sunday.

The radio said they were all political detainees who had been misled into taking part in the coup attempt against President Ali Abdullah Saleh and the country's leadership.

News of their release followed the execution by firing squad last Friday of nine army officers for their part in the abortive coup on Oct. 15.

They were convicted of high treason by a military court.

North Yemeni officials have accused South Yemen of providing money and arms to leaders of the attempted coup.

Arab diplomatic sources in Amman have said the North Yemen Air Force was used to crush the coup attempt, mounted by a military unit.

President Saleh came to power three months ago after his predecessor, Ahmed Hussein, was overthrown by a palace coup.

He told the Beirut English-language magazine "Monday Morning" that the United States masterminded the 1970 Jordanian crackdown on the Palestinians, the Lebanese civil war and the developments that followed the Camp David blueprints between Egypt and Israel.

"If they (Americans) continue to withhold recognition (of the PLO), their interests in the region will be jeopardized," Khalaf said King Hussein of Jordan would not have cracked down on Palestinians, in 1970 without American backing. "This was the first blow the United States aimed at us," he said.

"Now the Americans are trying to hit us in Lebanon," said Khalaf contending that former Secretary of State

Henry Kissinger had laid down a plan to liquidate the Palestinian resistance movement.

"The United States is intransigent," he said. "The United States has not yet realized where its interests lie, but the day is bound to come when it does and it will recognize the presence of the Palestinian people and the Arab nation."

Khalaf expressed the PLO's willingness to start a dialogue with the United States but charged that Washington does not want to talk to the resistance movement.

He said the PLO was interested in restoring "cordial ties" with King Hussein "especially since he has rejected the Camp David resolutions."

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AOI to pick new leader next month

CAIRO, Oct. 29 (R) — The heads of the four-member Arab Organization for Industrialization will meet next month to choose a replacement for Dr. Ashraf Marwan, who resigned from the post early this month, informed sources said Sunday.

The member states were trying to fix a date for the meeting, the sources said.

Marwan, son-in-law of the late President Gamal Abdel Nasser, is in the United States for a meeting with Saudi officials on the matter, the sources added. Saudi Arabia is one of the four AOI members.

The reasons for his resignation were not made public.

Marwan had visited the other two member states, Qatar and the United Arab Emirates, for the same purpose.

Sciences center opened in Taif

JEDDAH, Oct. 29 (SPA) — A science and mathematics center in Taif was opened Sunday and will start admitting secondary school graduates (or those with equivalent schooling for two-year courses) this academic year.

Trainees will receive during that period SR 675 per month and accommodation, food, and transport to and from the center.

Crimes against Arabs

Libya court indicts Sadat

TRIPOLI, Oct. 29 (R) — President Sadat has been put on trial in his absence in Libya accused of betraying the Arab people by signing the Camp David agreements with Israel, it was reported Sunday.

The trial, by the Arab People's Congress, opened Saturday night in Tripoli's Palace of Justice before 200 people. Sadat's name was called out three times in the court, which is presided over by judges from Libya, South Yemen, Syria and Iraq.

The indictment charged Sadat with selling out Egypt's interests in return for a promise of \$2.5 billion in American aid.

The prosecutors also charged Sadat with betrayal of Palestinian national rights.

From page one

Foreign

of Arab unity and not the isolation of Egypt.

"The isolation of Egypt and the Egyptian people is unthinkable since Egypt is an integral part of the Arab nation and Egypt's Arabism is genuine and continuous," Prince Saoud told the Saudi Press Agency.

Jordan also stressed the unity aspects of the Baghdad summit.

Before departing from Amman Sunday to take part in preparatory talks, Jordan's Minister of State for Foreign Affairs Hassan Ibrahim said his government was participating in the conference with a "positive spirit, and in the belief in Arab solidarity and collective work."

In a related development Sudanese President Jaafar Numeiri said Sunday his country will attend the Baghdad summit provided the conference does not aim at isolating Egypt.

In a statement, the Foreign Ministry said Sudan will determine its position on the summit in the light of the results of the preparatory foreign ministers' conference.

Numeiri was the first Arab leader to officially endorse the Camp David accords and support Sadat's peace efforts.

Sudan's position on the Camp David accords was to "determine the positive aspects and abide by them as preliminary steps toward a just and durable peace, and pinpoint the negative areas with a view to intensifying collective Arab action and international effort for surmounting them," the Foreign Ministry statement said.

The Sudanese delegation to Baghdad will work toward "realizing Arab solidarity...for attaining the Arab nation's goals, but at the same time will stand against any further discord and division of the Arab ranks," the statement concluded.

34 senior

Information Minister Muhammad Reza Ameli-Tehrani told a news conference the government was counting on the anti-Shah demonstrations to burn themselves out rather than planning to crush them by force.

The security forces were under orders to avoid killing demonstrators, he declared. The plan was to allow national awareness of the situation to increase so that "those who operate outside the law will be condemned by the rest of the population."

"We hope the nation in the course of time will come to realize exactly what is happening and this new awareness of the situation will allow them to see right from wrong and behave the way they should do."

The minister said he did not regard the clashes in the provinces as the start of a civil war and declared the government was still planning to hold free parliamentary elections next summer. He pledged that martial law imposed in September in a number of cities would be lifted as soon as possible.

In the provinces, where about 70 persons have died in clashes with security forces this month, demonstrations again flared Sunday in several towns.

Three persons were killed and many injured in clashes Saturday night in the western city of Kermanshah, one of the worst riot spots, where pro-Shah demonstrators clashed with anti-Shah demonstrators.

Martial law authorities in the holy city of Mashhad in the northeast put the night curfew forward by two hours to 8 p.m. "to prevent more trouble and damage."

Syria

Central Council (PCC), which acts as a liaison group between the Palestine Liberation Organization and the Palestinian parliament in exile, welcomed the reconciliation between Syria and Iraq.

Khaled Fahoum, chairman of the Palestine National Council, said Saturday the PCC saw the move as an important step toward consolidating the Arab front opposed to Egypt's peace policy.

Fahoum also announced the PCC had decided to convene the parliament in mid-December to endorse a plan for unity. He added the venue had not yet been decided.

He made the announcement at the end of a two-day meeting of the 55-member PCC, which was attended by delegates from all the Palestinian commando groups including PLO Chairman Yasser Arafat.

Sadat reversed his decision after an appeal by Carter and after the announcement in Oslo that he had jointly won the Nobel Peace Prize with Begin.

For the U.S. president, who has staked his personal prestige on the successful outcome of the negotiations, it was at least the third time he has had to directly act to prevent contacts from breaking down.



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